Table of Contents

Chapter 1	- Product Introduction	1
Pr	roduct Introduction	1
	Annications	1
	Disclaimers and Notices	1
EN	Use Integration Graphics	າ ເ
L1	Encoder and Modulator	2
	Encoder And Modulator	 ع
		0 ۸
EL	ectrical Device Compliance Notices	
	Safaty Warnings and Cautions	5
	Lithium Battery Safety Statement	5
	Compliance Notices	6
Chapter 2	- The Device	7
Fr	ront Panel Diagram	7
	Indicators	7
	Controls	7
	Front Panel Log-On/Log-Off	8
	System Menu	oq
	Modulator Menu	
	Encoder-Video Menu	12
	Encoder- Audio Menu	13
	Transmit Manu	20
		20 22
	Tables Menu	22
	Profile Monu	20 27
	Find Menu	27 20
	Back Panel	20 21
	L-Band Modulator	ייייייי. גע
Co	properting to the ENL80	
00	Lising Telnet (standard 23 nort)	
	File Transfer Protocol (FTP)	
Chapter 3	- Web-Based Control Application	35
Ini	troduction to the Control Application	35
	Status Window	
	Service Tab ⁻ ASI Transport	
	Service Tab: IP Transport	44
	Service Tab: Bars and Tones	46
	Modulator Tab	48
	The Profile Tab	51
	Video Tab	53
	Audio Tab	
	VBI Tab	64
	PID Tab	
	CAS Tab	70
	System Tab	
	The Security Tab	76
	The Upgrade Tab	77
	The Help Tab	79
Chapter 4		
Va	- Operations	
	- Operations	81
Ai	- Operations ertical Interval Time Code uto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators	81
Au	- Operations ertical Interval Time Code uto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators	81 81 82
Au Chapter 5	- Operations ertical Interval Time Code uto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators	81 81 82 83
Chapter 5	- Operations ertical Interval Time Code uto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators - Appendix ontacting Customer Support	81 81
Au Chapter 5	- Operations ertical Interval Time Code uto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators - Appendix ontacting Customer Support Telephone and Email Support	81 81
Chapter 5	Operations ertical Interval Time Code uto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators Appendix ontacting Customer Support Telephone and Email Support Information needed for Support	81
Chapter 5	Operations ertical Interval Time Code uto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators Appendix ontacting Customer Support Telephone and Email Support Information needed for Support Advanced Support Plans.	81
Chapter 5	Operations ertical Interval Time Code uto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators Appendix ontacting Customer Support Telephone and Email Support Information needed for Support Advanced Support Plans NU General Public License.	81

Table of Contents

Chapter 5 - Appendix

 GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING DISTRIBUTION AND
MODIFICATION 85
How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

Chapter 1 - Product Introduction

Product Introduction

Offering the highest-quality and most flexible encoding features of Adtec's seasoned encoder product line. The EN-80 is capable of encoding any combination of HD or SD, MPEG 2 or MPEG 4 AVC with 4:2:0 or 4:2:2 chroma and a wide selection of audio options. With the optional Newtec DVBS/S2 modulator, the EN-80 can support modulation modes from QPSK up to 32APSK while offering concurrent encoding and streaming of IP, ASI and RF outputs. The standard configuration consists of a single AC or DC power supply - dual redundant power supplies are optional.

Applications

- Digital Satellite News Gathering (DSNG)
- Contribution

Disclaimers and Notices

(c) 2010 Adtec Digital. All rights reserved. This document may not, in whole or in part, be copied, photocopied, reproduced and translated, or reduced to any electronic medium or machine-readable form without prior written consent from Adtec Digital. **Trademarks:** EN-80 is a trademark of Adtec Digital. Dolby and the double-D symbol are registered trademarks of Dolby Laboratories. Other product and company names may be trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies. The information in this document is subject to change without notice.

Intentionally Left Blank

EN-80 Integration Graphics

Encoder and Modulator



Encoder Only



ASI/IP



Intentionally Left Blank

Electrical Device Compliance Notices

Safety Warnings and Cautions

For your safety and the proper operation of the device:

- This unit must be installed and serviced by suitably gualified personnel only.
- Disconnect all power before servicing the unit.
- Do not expose this device to rain or other moisture. Clean only with a dry cloth.
- If not installed in an equipment rack, install the product securely on a stable surface.
- Install the product in a protected location where no on can step or trip over the supply cord, and where the supply cord will not be damaged.
- If a system is installed in a closed or multi-unit rack assembly, the operating ambient temperature of the rack environment may be greater than the room ambient temperature.
- Consideration should be given to installing the unit in an environment compatible with the maximum recommended ambient temperature of 50 degrees Celcius (122 degrees Fahrenheit).
- Install the unit in a rack so that the amount of airflow required for safe operation is not compromised.
- ◆ The recommended clearance on the top and sides of the unit is at least ½ " (one half inch/one centimeter). • Mounting of the unit in a rack should be such that no hazardous condition is achieved due to uneven mechanical
- loading. • Use only a grounded electrical outlet when connecting the unit to a power source.
- Reliable earth grounding of rack-mount equipment should be maintained.
 - Particular attention should be given to supply connection other than direct connections to the branch circuit (e.g., use of power strips).

Lithium Battery Safety Statement

屳 Lithium Battery Safety Statement

Caution: Lithium battery inside. Danger of explosion if battery is incorrectly replaced. Replace only with same or equivalent type recommended by battery manufacturer. (US)

Attention:

Contient une pile de lithium. Risque d'explosion dans le cas où la pile ne serait pas correctement remplacée. Remplacer uniquement avec une pile semblable ou equivalente au type de pile recommandé par le fabricant. (FR)

Forsigtig: Indeholder lithiumbattterier, Risiko for eksplosion, hvis batteriet udskiftes forkert. Må kun udskiftes med samme eller tilsvarende type, som anbefalet af fabikanten. (DK)

Varoitus:

Tämä tuote käyttää laservaloa. Skannerissa on jokin seuraavista tarroista. Lue Huomio-kohta. (FI)

Vorsicht:

Enthält Lithium-Batterie. Bei unsachgemäßem Ersatz besteht Explosionsgefahr. Nur durch gleichen oder vom Hersteller empfohlenen Typ ersetzen. (DE)

Attenzione:

Batteria al litio. Pericolo di esplosione gualora la batteria venga sostituita in maniera scorretta. Sostituire solo con lo stesso tipo o equivalente consigliato per il fabbricante (IT)

Atenção:

Contém pilha de lítio. Há perigo de explosão no caso de uma substituição incorreta Substitua somente pelo mesmo tipo, ou equivalente, recomendado pelo fabricante. (PT)

Varning: Innehåller litiumbatteri. Fara för explosion om batteriet är felaktigt placerat eller av fel tillverkaren. (SE)

Advarsel:

Innmontert Lithium batteri. Eksplosionsfare ved feil montering av batteri. Benvtt kun batteri anbefalt av produsent. (NO)

Cuidado:

Pila de litio adentro. Peligro de explosión si la pila se reemplaza incorrectamente. Reemplace solamente con el mismo tipo o equivalente recomendado por el fabricante (ES)

Oppassen:

Bevat Lithium-batterij. Incorrrecte plaatsing van batterij kan leiden tot explosiegevaar. Alleen vervangen door hetzelfde of door fabrikant aanbevolen gelijkwaardig type. (NL)

Προσοχή Υπάρχει μ Υπάρχει κ αντικατακ Αντικατακ ισοδύναμ κατασκευ (GR)	: μπαταρία από λί κίνδυνος έκρηξη παθεί με λανθα στήστε μόνο με ο τύπο που συνι αστή.	θιο εσωτερικ ις εάν η μπατ σμένο τρόπο τον ίδιο ή στάται από τ	ά. αρία ον	경고: 본 제품 다음 리 제공됩 주의 시	5은 레이저 광선· 바벨 증 하나가 스 니다. +항을 읽어 주십·	을 사용합니다. :케너에 시오. (KR)
警告: この製品はレーザー光線を使用します。 次のラベルのうち1つがスキャナーに 貼られています。 注意事項をお読みください。(JP)		Dikkat: İçinde lityum bataryası bulunur. Bataryanğı yanlýb deðibtirilmesi patlama tehlikesi yaratýr. Aynş syşla veya üreticinin önerdiði eþdeðer tiple deðibtirin. (TR)				
警告: 本产品使 下列一个 请阅读"	用激光。 标签将随扫描 当心"一栏的	仪一道提供, 内容。(CN)				
egend:	Chinese Danish Dutch English	CN DK NL US	Italian Japan Korea Norwe	ese n gian	IT JP KR NO	

Compliance Notices

FCC:

L

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Warning: Changes or modifications to this device not expressly approved by Adtec Digital could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

Industry Canada:

This Class B digital apparatus meets all requirements of the Canadian Interference Causing Equipment Regulations. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:(1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Cet appareillage numérique de la classe B répond à toutes les exigences de l'interférence canadienne causant des règlements d'équipement. L'opération est sujette aux deux conditions suivantes: (1) ce dispositif peut ne pas causer l'interférence nocive, et (2) ce dispositif doit accepter n'importe quelle interférence reçue, y compris l'interférence qui peut causer l'opération peu désirée.

European Union EMC Directive conformance statement

This product is in conformity with the protection requirements of EU Council Directive 2004/108/EC on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to electromagnetic compatibility. Adtec Digital cannot accept responsibility for any failure to satisfy the protection requirements resulting from a user modification of the product. This product has been tested and found to comply with the limits for Class B Information Technology Equipment according to CISPR 22 / EN 55022.

Chapter 2 - The Device

Front Panel Diagram



Indicators

Indicator LEDs will be on, off, or flashing blue depending on the current state or configuration of the unit.

Transport Indicators

Indicator	Function	
Video	Unit detects valid video if on. If flashing, valid video is not detected.	
Encode	Unit is encoding if on; not encoding if off.	
AVC	Unit is configured for MPEG4 (AVC) if on; configured for MPEG2 if off.	
4:2:2	Unit is configured for 4:2:2 chroma if on; 4:2:0 if off.	
HD	Unit is encoding High Definition if on; Standard Definition if off.	
AES Indicators		

IndicatorFunctionA1 through
A4Audio Input Indicators; if audio mode is set to encode or passthru, the corresponding indicator is on, if audio
mode is set to OFF, indicator is off.

System Indicators

Indicator	Function
IP Out	If IP multicast mode is set to send , the indicator is on.
RF Out	If transmit is set to enable , the indicator is on.
Bar	If Bars and Tones are selected, the indicator is on.
Alarm	If an Alarm State is present, the indicator is on.
BISS	If BISS Conditional Access is enabled , the indicator is on.
Link	If unit has Ethernet-connectivity, the indicator is on.
Busy	If unit has Ethernet traffic present, the indicator is flashing.

Controls

Using the Mode, Select, Enter, Escape, and directional buttons, the user can control the unit via the front panel.

Control	Function
Mode button	Cycle between top-level menus
Select	Select a specific menu or editable field within a menu
Enter	Confirm data entered into an editable field

Escape	Go back one level; pressing "Escape" on a top level menu returns to display to default status.
Cursor Arrows	Maneuver to/within an editable field/enter data
Programming Keypad	For value entry

Front Panel Log-On/Log-Off

- The device is always logged in on startup
- If the device has logged out due to accident or a login duration timer being set (see below), you will need to log back in.

To log in from a logged-out status:

Step	Action
1	Press <select></select>
2	Press < Up > arrow
3	Press <<mark>S</mark>elect>
4	Press <enter></enter>
5	Press <right arrow=""></right>
6	Press < Enter >
TI (

The front panel has a login duration feature. This setting allows the user to specify a time frame (in minutes) until the unit will automatically log itself out.

To set the duration:

Step	Action
1	Press mode until you see the System Menu.
2	Press <select></select>
3	Press the <down></down> arrow
4	Press <select></select>
5	Using the <up></up> and <down></down> arrows, select the value you wish.
6	Press < Enter> to save your selection

Possible Configurations:

0 (Zero): The unit will not automatically log out 1-9: The duration of time before the unit logs out if no input is received.

System Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the System Menu of the Adtec EN-80.



Control Descriptions

Network Menu

Item	Function	Options	ADTEC API Command
Ethernet IP Address	IP address of unit on your network	user-defined using <left b="" right<=""> arrow> and <select></select> buttons default is 192.168.10.48</left>	*.sysd IPA 0
Ethernet Mask	Defines the unit relative to the rest of your network	user-defined using < left/right arrow > and < select > buttons default is 255.255.255.0	*.sysd IPM 0
Ethernet DHCP	Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol; allows mediaHub to self-locate network Ethernet parameters	On (finds own DHCP Address) Off (defaults to last entered IP Address) default is OFF	*.sysd DHCP eth0
GigE IP Address	route of traffic in/out on IPTV	user-defined using <left b="" right<=""> arrow> and <select></select> buttons default is 192.168.20.48</left>	*.sysd IPA 1
GigE Mask	defines unit relative to the rest of an IPTV network	user-defined using <left b="" right<=""> arrow> and <select></select> buttons default is 255.255.255.0</left>	*.sysd IPM 1
GigE DHCP	Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol; allows device to self-locate network GigE parameters	On (finds own DHCP Address) Off (defaults to last entered IP Address) default is OFF	*.sysd DHCP eth1
Gateway IP Address	traffic director for off-LAN resources	user-defined using < left/right arrow > and < select > buttons default is 192.168.10.1	*.sysd GIP
Stealth IP Address	security feature that allows only the designated Stealth IP Address to communicate with the unit for FTP and other services. This control allows one-point override access to the Stealth IP Address.	user-defined hexadecimal using <left arrow="" right=""></left> and <select></select> buttons	*.sysd SIP

Time Menu

Item	Function	Options	Adtec API Commands
Time	specifies system time	user-defined using < left/right arrow> and < select> buttons	*.sysd TIM
Timezone	specifies time zone unit operates in	user-defined using < left/right arrow > and < select > buttons	*.sysd TIZ

NTP Menu

Item	Function	Options	Adtec API Commands
NTP Status	Network Transfer Protocol	Defines whether or not your unit is in sync with the designated NIP server	none
NTP IP Address	IP address designated for Network Transfer Protocol	user-defined using < left/right arrow > and < select > buttons	*.sysd NIP

Alarm Menu

Item	Function	Options
Event Record	Log of events outside of operating parameters	scroll up and down to view log items

Mirror Menu

ltem	Function	Options	Adtec API Commands
Host Mode	Designates whether the unit is mirroring another server, or serving as a stand-alone client.	MirrorClient? MirrorList Client	*.sysd HOM
Host IP Address	IP address of the server this unit is attempting to mirror or report to.	user-defined using <left right<br="">arrow> and <select> buttons</select></left>	*.sysd HIP
Client Name, Password	unit-level security for FTP connectivity	user-defined using <left right<br="">arrow> and <select> buttons Note: Adtec recommends this NOT be changed! Default is "USER"</select></left>	*.sysd CPW

Com2 Menu

Item	Function	Options	Adtec API Commands
Com2 Settings	RS-232 terminal monitor for communicating with the internal host motherboard for diagnostics	115200 8 1 NONE 57600 8 1 NONE 38400 8 1 NONE 19200 8 1 NONE 9600 8 1 NONE default is 38400 8 1 None	Decoder command *.sysd com2 Encoder command *.ecmd com2

Intentionally Left Blank

Modulator Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the *Modulator* Menu of the Adtec EN-80. The top level of this menu (as illustrated) will be the same whether an L-Band or IF Modulator is installed.



Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Transmit	Main RF output control	Disable Enable	*.SYSD LBM Transmit [option]
Modulation Type	Selects modulation standard:	DVBS DVBS-2	*.SYSD LBM Type [option]
Modulation Mode	Selects modulation mode/FEC rate.	Determined by feature key(s).	*.SYSD LBM Mode [option]
Frequency	RF output frequency	950MHz - 1.75GHz 50MHz - 180MHz	*.SYSD LBM Frequency [value]
Power	RF output power level.	-52 to +7dBm -30 to +5dBm	*.SYSD LBM Power [option]
Spectrum Inversion	Direct spectrum mode corresponding to the INTELSAT specification IESS-308 (Rev.8 - pgs 18 & 69) and with DVB standard ETS 300 421.	Invert Normal	*.SYSD LBM SpectrumInversion? [option]
FEC Frame Type	Forward Error Correction frame type.	Short Normal	*.SYSD LBM FEC frame type [option]
Rolloff	RCRO (Root Cosine Roll-Off) factor for the matched filter at the modulator output.	20 25 30	*.SYSD LBM Rolloff [option]
Pilot	DVB-S2 Physical Layer Pilot insertion.	On Off	*.SYSD LBM Pilot [option]
Rate Priority	Determines which rate will be kept constant.	Symbol Interface	*.SYSD LBM !RatePriority [option]
Symbol Rate	The baud rate of the modulated output signal.	Range determined by Feature key.	*.SYSD LBM !SymbolRate
Interface Rate	The bit rate at the baseband interface.	Range determined by feature key	N/A
Carrier Mode	ON = normal operation Pure Carrier and Clock 4/8/16 = Calibration and Test modes	Pure Carrier On Clock/8 Clock/4 Clock/16	*.SYSD LBM
Occupied Bandwidth	Calculated bandwidth of the modulated carrier at the -26 dB points.	display only	N/A

DVB-S Modulation Modes Supported

QPSK: 1/2, 2/3, 3/4, 5/6, 7/8 8PSK: 2/3, 5/6, 8/9 16QAM 3/4, 7/8

DVB-S2 Modulation Modes Supported

QPSK 1/2	QPSK 2/5	8PSK 5/6	16APSK 5/6
QPSK 2/3	QPSK 3/5	8PSK 8/9	16APSK 8/9
QPSK 3/4	QPSK 4/5	8PSK 9/10	16APSK 9/10
QPSK 5/6	QPSK 8/9	16QAM 3/4	32APSK 3/4
QPSK 6/7	QPSK 9/10	16QAM 7/8	32APSK 4/5
QPSK 7/8	8PSK 3/5	16APSK 2/3	32APSK 5/6
QPSK 1/4	8PSK 2/3	16APSK 3/4	32APSK 8/9
QPSK 1/3	8PSK 3/4	16APSK 4/5	32APSK 9/10

Intentionally Left Blank

Encoder-Video Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the Video Encoder Menu of the Adtec EN-80:



Definitions

Item	Function	Options	API Commands
Status	Shows current status and provides encoder control.	Encode - begins encoding Stop - stops encoding	. ECMD REC - encode .ECMD STP - stop
Video Rate	rate at which video signal is being encoded	user-defined using < left/right arrow > and < select > buttons. Review Technical Specifications for full details on acceptable ranges.	*.ECMD VRT
CODEC	type of video compression used during encode.	MPEG 2 MPEG 4 AVC	*.ECMD VEN
Chromatype	chrominance; video color-component	420 422	*.ECMD CHT
Video Input	selects type of video input	Composite SDI	*.ECMD INP
GOP Type	Group of Pictures type as open or closed GOP is expressed as one command, i.e., *.ECMD GOP [type] [structure] [size]	Open Closed	*.ECMD GOP 0 = open 1 = closed
GOP Structure	Group of Pictures structure (format)	I IP IBBP	*.ECMD GOP 3 = I 2 = IP 0 = IBBP
GOP Size	Group of Pictures size	User-defined 1-30 in increments of 1	*.ECMD GOP 1-30
Encoder Latency adjusts encoder latency. Affected by video rate, frame size and rate, and GOP structure.		LONG: latency measures close to 1 second NORMAL: latency is approximately 1/2 second. Best option for standard transmission and contribution. LOW: latency approximately three (3) frames less than the NORMAL setting. VERYLOW: latency approximately five (5) frames less than the NORMAL setting.	*.ECMD ELA
Hue	Hue Composite Inputs Only; sets hue; range is 0 to 1024 with a default value of 512 range = 0 to 1024		*.DCMD HUE [value]
Brightness	Composite Inputs Only; sets brightness; range is 0 to 1024 with a default value of 512	range = 0 to 1024	*.DCMD BRI [value]
Contrast	Composite Inputs Only; sets contrast; range is 0 to 1024 with a default value of 512	range = 0 to 1024	*.DCMD CON [value]
Saturation	Composite Inputs Only; sets saturation; range is 0 to 1024 with a default value of 512	range = 0 to 1024	*.DCMD SAT [value]

Note: the encoder function does not support MPEG1 Layer 3 or MP3.

Latency Notes:

- When encoding PAL video with VERYLOW latency, we recommend using IP GOP Structure if the decoder is TT 1260. Otherwise, the TT 1260 will underflow video.
- Long IBBP GOPs will produce higher latency over short IP GOPs.
- Short IP GOPs at lower bit rates produce lower quality video.

Intentionally Left Blank

Encoder- Audio Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the Audio Encoder Menu of the Adtec EN-80:



Definitions:

Item	Function	Options	API Commands
Sample Frequency	how often signal is sampled in Hz only one frequency can be selected; will set both Audio 1 and Audio 2	32000 44100 48000	*.ECMD ASF [audio]
Audio Sync	Audio sync offset in milliseconds.	The range is -800 to +800	*.ECMD AUS
Input	selects type of audio input menu is identical for Audio 1 through 4	Analog SDI AES	*.ECMD AIN [audio] Audio 1 = 0 Audio 2 = 1
Mode	specifies if the unit is encoding audio or passing it through as received	Encode Passthrough	See AMO in API Only functions
Туре	type of audio signal being encoded or passed	Linear PCM Dolby Digital AC3 Musicam Layer II Dolby E	See AMO in API Only functions
Bitrate	audio codec	64000-384000 kBits/sec (Musicam encode) 64000-640000 kbits/sec (Dolby Digital/passthrough)	See AMO in API Only functions
Volume Level	volume in dB	user-defined using <left arrow="" right=""></left> and <select></select> buttons range is -18 dBs to 8 dBs in increments of 1	*.ECMD ALV [channel] [level in dB] Audio Channel 1 = 0 Audio Channel 2 = 1

Note: the encoder function does not support MPEG1 Layer 3 or MP3.

Transmit Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the **Transport** Menu of the Adtec EN-80:



Item	Function	Options	API Commands
Transport Mux Rate	rate, in bps, that the multiplexed signal is being handed off	max = 100000000	*.ECMD TMR
Video Autofill	ties to Transport Mux Rate; uses non-audio packet space for video	On Off	*. ECMD VAF [x] 1 = on 0 = off
IP Destination 1-4	sub-label for items below. The sub-menu repeats four (4) times for up to four multicasting IP destinations.	NONE	none
Mode	switches multicast function on and off	Off Send	*.ECMD MMO
Multicast Transmit IP Address	IP Address on which a transport stream is transmitted	user-defined using <left arrow="" right=""> and <select> buttons</select></left>	*.ECMD MSI
Multicast Transmit Port	port assignment used for transmitting a multicast user-defined using < left/right arrow > and < select > buttons		*.ECMD MSP
RTP	allows for sequence numbering and timing; editable if Multicast On Mode is set to 'Send' Off		*.ECMD RTP
тоѕ	Type of Service; selects the type of multicast that will forward the packet	Normal Minimize Cost Maximize Reliability Maximize Throughput Minimize Delay	*.ECMD TOS
TTL	Time-to-Live; specifies the number of iterations or transmissions the packet can undergo before it is discarded user-defined using <left arrow="" right=""></left> and <select></select> buttons		*.ECMD TTL
Multicast Connector	sets the physical connector (on the rear of the unit) to use for Ethernet multicast transmit purposes on the indicated encode channel. !GigE		*. ECMD MCN
FEC Mode	Forward Edge Correction; selects on/off. When selected, sends two FEC RTP streams in addition to a source RTP stream enabling a receiver to reconstruct missing packets in the source stream.On Off Available if RTP selected 'on'		*.ECMD ECR
FEC L	affects the maximum burstpacket loss that can be recovered 4-20		*.ECMD ECR
FEC D	defines latency involved in burstrecovery 4-20		*.ECMD ECR

PID Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the **PID** Menu of the Adtec EN-80:





Item	Function	Options	Adtec API Command
PCR PID	identifies packets which contain PCR adaptation field	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*. ECMD PRP
Program Number	identifies which program number in the PAT and PMT packets are associated with which video and audio PIDs 0x0001 - 0xFFFF are valid ID assignments	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*. ECMD PNU
Program Map PID	identifies packets containing the program map 0x0000: reserved for Program Association Table (PAT) 0x0001: reserved for conditional Access Table 0x0002 -> 0x001F: reserved 0x0020 - 0x1FFE are valid PID assignments	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*. ECMD PPI see reserved PIDs at left
Video PID	identifies video packets 0x0000: reserved for Program Association Table (PAT) 0x0001: reserved for conditional Access Table 0x0002 -> 0x001F: reserved 0x0020 - 0x1FFE are valid PID assignments	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*. ECMD VPI see reserved PIDs at left
Audio 1 PID	identifies packets containing audio AES stream 0x0000: reserved for Program Association Table (PAT) 0x0001: reserved for conditional Access Table 0x0002 -> 0x001F: reserved 0x0020 - 0x1FFE are valid PID assignments	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*. ECMD API [Index] [PID] 0 = channels 1,2 1= channels 3,4 see reserved PIDs at left
Audio PID 2-4 PID	see above	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	See above
Transport Stream ID	identifies this transport stream from others in a multiplex; found in PAT packet	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*.ECMD TSI
AMOL	Automated Measurement of Line Ups; identifies packet which contains AMOL (NTSC) information Only applies to 525 line (NTSC) video. 0x0020 - 0x1FFE are valid PID assignments	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*.ECMD APQ
Splice	identifies packets which contain DVVS-255 splice information. 0x0010 - 0x1FFE are valid PID assignments	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*.ECMD SPI
VITC Mode	Vertical Interval Time Code (VITC); switches feature on or off. The device only passes VITC data; it does not utilize it. See the Vertical Interval Time Code article in this manual for more information.	Off On	*.ECMD BMO
VITC PID	defines the portion of the ANC PID carrying VITC data	user-defined 20-character hexadecimal	*.ECMD BPI

Note: All PID API commands can now accept Hex or Decimal values.

PCR PID Examples: PRP 1E1 (set the PID to 0x1e1 (481 decimal) PRP , 481 (set the PID to 481 (the comma is an empty placeholder) PRP 1E1 500 (set the PID to 500 (assumes 500 is different from the currently configured PID).

PID Ranges

Range	Function
0x0000	Program Association Table
0x0001	Reserved for Conditional Access Table
0x0002->0x001F	Reserved
0x0020 - 0x1FFE	valid PID assignments

Intentionally Left Blank

Tables Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the Tables Menu of the Adtec mediaHub HD 422:



Control Descriptions

ltem	Function	Options	Adtec API Command
Tables On	designates type of tables to be used	DVB MPEG ATSC	*.ECMD TON 0 = DVB 1 = MPEG 2= ATSC
VBI Source (VBS)	selects the source of Vertical Blanking Interval spacing	Composite SDI	refer to Help Notes in the web control application
Closed Caption	activates (or deactivates) closed-captioning and specifies closed-captioning standard to be used	Off DVS157 ASTC ASTC708 ASTCConvert	*.ECMD CLC [option] 0 = Off 1 = ASTC mode 2 = ASTC708 mode 4 = ASTCConvert mode note:In std-def, all modes apply. In hi-def, for EIA-708 closed caption insertion, set to ATSC.
Service Name	name of program/network or other identifier;carried in the SDT table of a transport stream	user-specified 20-character alphanumeric text string	*.ECMD SNA [name]

Profile Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the **Profile** Menu of the Adtec EN-80:



Usage

- The Profile Menu can be used to store and access up to ten stored configurations (profiles).
- The device can store up to 40 profiles, but only the first ten are accessible through the front panel. The other 30 can be defined and edited using a telnet/API command session.
- The front panel enables users to load one of the top 10 saved profiles or save a profile in one of the first ten memory slots.

API Commands

There are five commands in the Profile group in the API command set. They are:

Command Handler	Command	Function
*.ECMD PROFILE	LIST	lists all stored profiles
*.ECMD PROFILE	[slot #] or [name] LOAD	loads stored profile from the designated memory slot
*.ECMD PROFILE	[slot #] SAVE	saves a profile to the designated memory slot
*.ECMD PROFILE	[slot #] DELETE	deletes the profile stored at the designated memory slot
*.ECMD PROFILE	[slot #] RENAME	renames the profile stored at the designated memory slot

Naming

When saving a profile to Slots 1-10 from the front panel, the system will default to the Service Name associated with that configuration. To input a name of the user's choice, use the Profile/Save or Profile/Rename commands in a telnet/API session.
Encryption Menu

The following diagram represents the structure of the **Encryption** Menu of the Adtec EN-80:



Control Descriptions:

Control	Function	API Command
Mode	select between off, BISS-1, and BISS-E encryption	*.ECMD ECR
Clear Session Word	MODE BISS 1 uses a 12-digit hexadecimal Clear Session Word.	*.ECMD EKY
Encrypted Session Word	MODE BISS E XXX]uses a 16-digit hexadecimal Encrypted Session Word	*.ECMD EKY
User ID 1	used in BISS-E Mode only; the 14-digit hexadecimal User ID used for encryption	*.ECMD EKY
User ID 2	used in BISS-E Mode only; the 14-digit hexadecimal User ID used for encryption (secondary)	*.ECMD EKY

For more information about BISS and its use in Conditional Access, see the CAS Tab article.

Back Panel



Power

Connection	Specification	
Power 1	AC Power, Standard 3 pin computer power plug (Auto range 70-240 VAC Input)	
Power 2 redundant AC Power, Standard 3 pin computer power plug (Auto range 70-240 VAC Input)		
GigE Communications		

Connection	Specification	
GigE Port	Transport Stream via UDP/RTP or FTP file transfer or SMB mount	
Link LED	indicates network connectivity present	
Busy LED	if flashing, indicates traffic present	

Communications

Connection	Specification	
Com 2	RS232 Control	
Com 1	RS232 Terminal	
Eth 0	Ethernet 10/100 management	
USB 2.0	not currently supported	
DNC Par Port	9-pin parallel I/O interface for general-purpose interfacing to control systems	
RS422 Control	9-pin RS422 port, used for master (deck control) or slave (non-linear editor export) configuration	
Transport		

Transport

Connection	Specification	
ASI Out 1-3	3 mirrored 188 Byte Transport Out, up to 100 Mbps	
CVBS In	75 Ohm composite video input, used for SD resolutions only	
SDI In	75 Ohm terminated Input, Video & Audio (SMPTE-259M for SD and SMPTE-292M for HD) BNC	
GPIO	Parallel IO interface for Start, Stop, Status, and general-purpose interfacing to control systems	
AES 1-4	Compressed or uncompressed terminating (75 Ohm) digital audio inputs.	
Analog Audio In	Analog Balanced (600 Ohm) audio input. Stereo pairs (ch1 and ch2)	
AES Out	do not use	

Chassis Serial Number

• Manufacturer's reference number for unit

L-Band Modulator

Connection	Specification	
Main	RF output, 50 Ohm BNC, frequency range 950 MHz to 1.750 GHz, Power Level -50 to -7 dBm	
Monitor	RF output, 50 Ohm BNC, fixed power level at -45 dBm	
External 10 MHz jack BNC 50 Ohm connector for external 10MHz reference input (use is not required for designed functionality)		

IF-Band Modulator

Connection	Specification	
Main	RF output (IF), 50 Ohm BNC-connector, frequency range 50 MHz to 180 MHz, Power Level -30 to +5 dBm $$	
Monitor	RF output (1080MHz), 50 Ohm F-Connector, fixed power level at -45 dBm, fixed frequency at 1.08 GHz	
External 10 MHz jack	BNC 50 Ohm connector for external 10MHz reference input (use is not required for designed functionality)	

Connecting to the EN-80

Using Telnet (standard 23 port)

To connect to your unit using a terminal session you will need to set the IP address of the unit. See earlier instructions on setting the IP via the front panel.

Using a terminal window, complete the following:

Step	Action
1	Type 'telnet x.x.x.x' in a terminal window, without quotes, where x.x.x.x is the IP address of the unit.
2	Press < Enter >.
3	When prompted for a username, enter adtec .
4	When prompted for a password, enter none .

Once you see "User 'adtec' connected", the session is open and you may issue API commands to the unit.



There are specific commands for the unit's physical operations, network integration and function, as well as the encoder's activity. Each has a unique way of accepting commands. If using telnet is your preferred method of communication to the unit, familiarize yourself with the API commands and their respective command handlers. For more information on this topic, point your browser to the IPA of your unit and look through the API notes that are described for the EN-80.

File Transfer Protocol (FTP)

FTP connections can be made to the Adtec device using any ftp client.

Host: <ipa of the unit>

Default Username: adtec

Default Password: none

Port: 21

Intentionally Left Blank

Chapter 3 - Web-Based Control Application

Introduction to the Control Application

A web-based control software application comes pre-installed on the EN-80. Online updates will be available when future versions of this software is released along with product firmware.

- Firefox: 3.0 (recommended)
- MS Internet Explorer: 7.0 and higher
- Safari: 3.0 and higher
- Opera: 9.0 and higher

Note for Safari users:

- The control program is designed to use the Bonjour Zero Configuration Protocol.
 - When using Safari, click on the "double arrow" symbol to open a networked devices list.
 - Select the device to point the browser to that device's IPA.

Access

Access the control application by pointing your web browser to the unit's IP address. The following screen (image reduced for clarity) will appear:

EN-80	ADTEC
	Quick Links Documentation & Technical Support www.adtecinc.com Serial: 011D5A Firmware: 2010_06_24
Proceed to Login	

Links to the unit's Release Notes and a link to Adtec's Technical Support contact page are also located on this screen.

Login

Log in to the control application by clicking the "Proceed to Login" button and typing in the user name 'adtec' and the password 'none' in the pop-up box that appears.

Main Screen

The Main Screen has two operating windows, the Status Window and the Main Window:

Status Window: the Status Window is fixed- it will display regardless of what function is being displayed in the Main Window. The current parameters of the unit's encode, decode, and transport functions are always in view and are updated in real time. Further detail about the Status Window is covered in a later section of this manual. The Status Window also features "Jump Buttons" that serve as a second way to access associated Menu Tabs.

Main Window: the Main Window is used to access the device's controls and operating settings. The **Main Menu Tabs** determine which function is being controlled in the Main Window. Each Main Menu Tab is covered in more detail in further sections of this manual. Some of the menu tabs are further divided into sub-tabs.

Apply/Cancel: any control change must be committed via the <Apply> button in order to take effect.

UI Function Buttons: used for single-click access to the unit's Logs, upload firmware, or log out of the UI.

This diagram summarizes the controls and features of the UI Main Screen:

Firmware Version	Main Tabs UI Function Buttons	
EN-80 Version 2010_06_16	Logs 》 Upload Logout X Service Modulator Profile Video Audio VB1 PID CAS System Upgrade Help ASI Transport IP Transport Bars, Tones & ID Video Video	Sub-tabs
Temperature: 41(C) Encoding Status: ENCODING 0 days 00:01:14.12 Bars/Tones/ID: OFF/OFF/OFF Current Profile: [2]TMR_AVC_482	Apply Cancel	
Service Data: TransMux Rate: 48297100 Service Name: AdtecH0TV1 Service Provider Adtec Digital	TS Mux Rate: 10 48297100 ASI Mode: 10 CONTINUOUS	Apply/Cancel opears 2x per screen
Comparison OFF Modulator Status: Orransmitting Interface Rate: 48.2971	Tables: ① DVB Service Number: 1 Service Name: AdtecHDTV1 Frvice Frovider: ①	
L-Band: 1450 Type/Mode/FEC: DVB-S2/QPSK_5/6 IP Status: •••••	NIT Parameters: 0	
IP Addr. / Port: 226.0.1.58/2000 2 ● NOT TRANSMITTING IP Addr. / Port: 226.0.1.58/2000 3 ● NOT TRANSMITTING IP Addr. / Port: 226.0.1.58/2000	Service Type: SATELLITE Moduladon: UPSK Frequency: (Hz) 408000000 Symbol Rate: (symbol/sec) [29290000	
Status Window	Main Window	

Important Note for mediaControl Users

Adtec's mediaControl software interface is not supported on the EN80's firmware and will not interface with the unit at all.

Status Window

The Status Window is a fixed component of the Main Screen. The UI program queries the unit to give real-time updates to the unit's critical operating parameters. For reference purposes, the Status Window also lists the firmware version that is running on the device.

EN	-80
V	ersion 2010_07_13
Temperature: 44(0	2)
ENCODING Bars/Tones/ID: Current Profile:	0 days 00:24:05.21 OFF/OFF/ON [1]test
Service Data:	
TransMux Rate: Service Name: Service Provider: Encryption:	77.319096 (Auto) EN-78 Adtec Digital OFF
Modulator State	ıs: 🔘
 TRANSMITTING Interface Rate: Frequency: Type/Mode/FEC: Occ. Bandwidth: 	77.3191 1450 DVB-S2/8PSK_8/9 37.375
IP Status:	0000
IP Addr. / Port: 2 O NOT TRANSMI IP Addr. / Port: 3 O NOT TRANSMI IP Addr. / Port: 4 O NOT TRANSMI IP Addr. / Port:	TTING 226.0.1.23/2000 TTING 226.0.1.0/2000 TTING 226.0.1.0/2000 TTING 226.0.1.0/2000
Xideo Status:	•
Video Detected: Resolution: CODEC/Chroma: Frame Rate: AutoFill/Rate:	 SDI 1920×1080 MPEG2 / 420 29i ON / 74938000
Audio Status:	0000
Frequency: A1 O RUNNING MPEG 1 Layer 2 / 9 A2 O N/A MPEG 1 Layer 2 / 9 A3 O N/A MPEG 1 Layer 2 / 9 A4 O N/A MPEG 1 Layer 2 / 9	48000 SDI/ENCODE STEREO / 384000 SDI/OFF STEREO / 384000 SDI/OFF STEREO / 384000 SDI/OFF STEREO / 384000
	J

Custom View

The Status Window's view can be customized by collapsing panels you don't need. Click the the "double arrow" icon in the upper left corner of the panel to collapse it. Click again to open it back up. This screenshot shows the Status Window with the Service, IP Status, Video Status, and Audio Status panels collapsed.

EN-80		
Ve	rsion 2010_07_13	
Temperature: 44(C))	
Encoding Status:	•	
● ENCODING Bars/Tones/ID: Current Profile:	0 days 00:27:52.29 OFF/OFF/ON [1]test	
Service Data:		
Modulator Status	5: 🔘	
 TRANSMITTING Interface Rate: Frequency: Type/Mode/FEC: Occ. Bandwidth: 	77.3191 1450 DVB-S2/8PSK_8/9 37.375	
¥ IP Status:	0000	
😵 Video Status: 🔹 🔘		
Audio Status:		
Digital		

Service Tab: ASI Transport

The **Service Tab** is used to set and view configuration options related to transmitting and capture rules. It is divided into three sub-tabs: ASI Transport, IP Transport, and Bars and Tones. The **ASI Transport** sub-tab controls transmission via Asynchronous Serial Interface (ASI) and sets parameters for the attendant Network Information Table (NIT).

ASI

Screenshot:

Auto TMR (Follow Modulation IF): ⑦	ON 💌		
TS Mux Rate: 🛛	13.75	ASI Mode: 🕐	
Encoder Latency: ⑦	NORMAL		
Tables: 🕐	DVB 💌	Service Number:	1
Tables: () Service Name: ()	DVB	Service Number: ⑦ Service Provider: ⑦	1 Adtec Digital

Image reduced for clarity

ASI Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Auto TMR	(Follow Modulation IF) forces Transport Mux Rate (TMR) to match the Interface Rate of the modulated signal. Only active for units with an installed modulator.	Off On	
TS Mux Rate	desired egress rate of the bitstream in bits per second max is 100,000,000 As a shortcut, the value can be entered as Mbps and the application will convert it on the fly. Example: Entering 19.4 in the text field will submit 19400000.	text field	*.ECMD TMR
ASI Mode	tell unit to send data constantly through ASI ports or cut off during periods when unit is idling When using this application for studio encoding, the ASI Mode is forced to Encode Only. Studio encoding is enabled when the Controller Interface is set to RS422 on the Studio Tab.	Continuous = 0 Encode Only = 1	*.ECMD ASM [option]
Encoder Latency	Encoder Latency offers the capability to adjust the latency. It is dependent upon the video rate, frame size/rate (NTSC,PAL,HIGH-DEF) and GOP structure. Options are: NORMAL: Should be used for distribution and standard contribution transmissions. Latency is approximately 1/2 second. LOW: Latency is approximately 3 frames less than NORMAL. VERYLOW: Latency is approximately 5 frames less than NORMAL. Use IP GOP Structure with TT 1260.	Normal Low Very Low Long	*.ECMD ELA
Tables	table format for the stream	DVB = [0] MPEG =[1] ATSC = [2]	*.ECMD TON [var]
Service Number	The Service Number (or Program Number) in PAT & PMT packets identifies which program is associated with which Video & Audio PIDs.This value should be entered in decimal format	text field; 20-character limit (incl. spaces)	*.ECMD PNU
Service Name	name of the program or event, carried in the SDT table of a transport stream	text field; 20-character limit (incl. spaces)	*.ECMD SNA
Service Provider	name of the party offering the program or event, carried in the SDT table of a transport stream	text field; 20-character limit (incl. spaces)	*.ECMD SPR
Major Channel	Major Channel Number is carried in the ATSC Static PSIP table of a transport stream. Field is active when Tables control is set to ATSC.	text field; 0-999	*.ECMD MAJ
Minor Channel	Minor Channel Number is carried in the ATSC Static PSIP table of a transport stream. Field is active when Tables control is set to ATSC.	text field; 0-999	*. ECMD MIN

NIT Parameters

Screenshot:

NIT Parameters:	. 0			
Service Type:	SATELLITE	Modulation:	QPSK	•
Frequency: (Hz)	408000000	Symbol Rate: (symbol/sec)	29290000	
FEC Inner:	3/4	FEC Outer:	NO CODING	▼
Polarization:		Orbital Position:	970	
Position Flag:	WEST	Bandwidth:	6 MHZ	-
Hierarchy Info:	NONE	Code Rate LP Stream:	2/3	v
Guard Interval:	1/32 💌	Transmit Mode:	2k	▼
Other Frequency Flag:	NONE			

Image reduced for clarity

Apply

Cancel

NIT Parameter Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Service Type	type of network carrier	Cable SateIIIite Terrestrial	*.ECMD NPR
Modulation	type of modulation being applied Service Type is cable : 16, 32, 64, 128, 256 Service Type is satellite : QPSK Service Type is terrestrial : QPSK, 16QAM, 64QAM	see at left	*.ECMD NPR
Frequency	frequency of the signal measured in Hertz (Hz.)	text field	*.ECMD NPR
Symbol Rate	gross bit rate of the signal measured in Symbols per Second (symbols/sec.)	text field	*.ECMD NPR
FEC Inner	Forward Error Correction; extra data added to the inner 'edge' of the packet that can be used to detect errors on the receiving end	1/2 3/4 5/6 7/8 8/9 No Coding	*.ECMD NPR
FEC Outer	Forward Error Correction; extra data added to the outer 'edge' of the packet that can be used to detect errors on the receiving end	1/2 3/4 5/6 7/8 8/9 No Coding	*.ECMD NPR
Polarization	orientation of the transmitter that will send the encoded packet	Horizontal Linear Vertical Linear Left Circular Right Circular	*.ECMD NPR
Orbital Position	orbital position of a receiving satellite	text field	*.ECMD NPR

NIT Parameters Continued

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Position Flag	designates if the receiving satellite is in the eastern or western phase of its orbit	East West	*.ECMD NPR
Bandwidth	measure of the volume of information contained in the packet in megaHertz	8 MHZ 7 MHZ 6 MHZ	*.ECMD NPR
Hierarchy Info	specifies if the transmission is hierarchical	None 1 2 3 4	*.ECMD NPR
Code Rate LP Stream	Low Priority Code Rate	1/2 3/4 5/6 7/8	*.ECMD NPR
Guard Interval	time intervals used to maintain the "distinctness" of transmissions such as packets in a bitstream. Expressed as fractions of a symbol period. 1/32 = lowest protection/highest data rate; 1/4 = highest protection/lowest data rate.	1/32 1/16 1/8 1/4	*.ECMD NPR
Transmit Mode	specifies number of carriers in an OFDM frame	2k 8k	*.ECMD NPR
Other Frequency Flag	indicates whether other frequencies are in use	None 1 or more	*.ECMD NPR

Intentionally Left Blank

Service Tab: IP Transport

The **Service Tab** is used to set and view configuration options related to transmitting and capture rules. It is divided into three sub-tabs: ASI Transport, IP Transport, and Bars and Tones. The **IP Transport** sub-tab controls transmission over data networks using Internet Protocol(IP).

The IP Transport sub-tab has four (4) menus (labelled Destination 1 through 4) to allow for the configuration of the four possible multicast or unicast streams. All four menus feature the same controls. Only one control, group is illustrated.

Screenshot:

IVICE	Modulat	or	Profile	Video	Audio	VBI	PID	CAS	System	Upgra
I Transı	port IF	Tra	nsport	Bars, Ton	es & ID					
	_									
Арр	ly	C	ancel							
Destir	nation 1	Par	ameters							
Multic:	act Mode	· r								
Multica ⑦	ast Mode		OFF		•	RTP: 🕐		OFF-	Use UDP	7
Multica ⑦ Multica	ast Mode ast IPA: (: [> [OFF 226.0.1.58	1	¥	RTP: ⑦ Multicast	Port: 🕐	OFF - 2000	Use UDP	Ŧ
Multica Multica Type o	ast Mode ast IPA: (of Service	: [; [OFF 226.0.1.58 NORMAL	-	•	RTP: ② Multicast Time-to-L	Port: 🕐	OFF - 2000 7	Use UDP	*
Multica Multica Type o O	ast Mode ast IPA: 0 of Service	: [OFF 226.0.1.58 NORMAL	-	▼ ▼	RTP: ⑦ Multicast Time-to-L	Port: 🛛	OFF - 2000 7	Use UDP	Y
Multica Multica Type c Type c FEC Param	ast Mode ast IPA: (of Service neters: ()] : 	OFF 226.0.1.58 NORMAL OFF	-	V	RTP: 0 Multicast Time-to-L L:	Port: 🕐 ive: 🕐	OFF - 2000 7 D:	Use UDP	V

Image reduced for clarity

Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Multicast Mode	enables sending of streaming MPEG over properly-configured ports Multicast can be turned OFF or set to SEND mode. SEND Mode transmits the current encode via the GigE port. Multicast group IP and Port addresses must be specified.	Off = 0 Send = 2 note*: Multicast Output via GigE (eth1)	*.ECMD MMO [option]
RTP	Turns RTP on or off RTP allows for sequence numbering and timing, which are crucial for the accurate playback of an audio or video data stream. Control is editable if Multicast Mode is set to 'Send'.	Off = [0] On = [1]	*.ECMD RTP
Multicast IPA	set the multicast send group Internet Protocol Address Control is editable if Multicast Mode is set to 'Send'.	text field (hexadecimal)	*.ECMD MSI
Multicast Port	Port number are used for sending UDP transfers in conjuction with Multicast IPA. If the port number is set to 0, then no UDP transfers will take place. 0 is default. Control is editable if Multicast Mode is set to 'Send'.	1 - 65535	*.ECMD MSP
Type of Service	used to select the type of multicast that will forward the packet	Normal Minimize Cost Maximize Reliability Maximize Throughput Minimize Delay	*.ECMD TOS
Time-to-Live	specify the number of iterations or transmissions the packet can undergo before it is discarded	text field	*.ECMD TTL
FEC Parameters	Forward Error Correction; send two FEC RTP streams in addition to a source RTP stream enabling a receiver to reconstruct missing packets in the source stream. Used in conjunction with L and D values; described below.	Off On (when RTP is also selected 'on')	*.ECMD FEP
FEC L Value	affects the maximum burstpacket loss that can be recovered	text field; 4-20	*.ECMD FEP
FEC D Value	defines latency involved in burstrecovery	text field; 4-20	*.ECMD FEP
Multicast Connector	defines connection type for IP transport of the multicast stream	Ethernet !GigE	*.DCMD MCN

Service Tab: Bars and Tones

The **Service Tab** is used to set and view configuration options related to transmitting and capture rules. It is divided into three sub-tabs: ASI Transport, IP Transport, and Bars and Tones. The **Bars and Tones** sub-tab controls the display of these elements.

Screenshot:



Image reduced for clarity

Controls:

Radio buttons select the type of display desired (see illustrations).

Note: A valid video input must be present in order to use Bars, Tones, and ID. At a glance, the "Video Detected" indicator on the Status Panel will alert you to the presence of a valid video input.

Advanced Tones

Clicking the "Advanced Tones" button will open the Advanced Tones window.

Screenshot:



Image reduced for clarity

This panel is used to fine-tune tones by frequency and to mute the left or right stereo signal. Control can be influenced over all stereo pairs or individual pairs.

Modulator Tab

The controls on this tab govern the operation of the modulator in the unit. The EN-80 line of encoder/modulators can be purchased with three options:

• L-Band Modulator: RF output from 950 MHz to 1.750 GHz.

Cancel

- IF Modulator: IF output from 50MHz to 180MHz.
- No Modulator- Encoder only.
 - ◆ There will be no Modulator Tab displayed in the UI for "Encoder only" units.

LBand Modulator

Transmit:	DISABLE	O NOT TRANSMIT	TTING
Modulation Type: ⑦	DVB-S2	Modulation Mode: ③	8PSK_8/9
Frequency: 🕐	1450	Power Level: 🕐	-30
Spectrum Inversion: ⑦	NORMAL	FEC Frame Type: ⑦	NORMAL
Rolloff:	25	Pilot: 🕐	ON 💌
Rate Priority: 🛈	SYMBOL	Symbol Rate: 🕐	29.9
Carrier Mode: 🕐	ON 🔽	Interface Rate:	77.3191

Screenshot

Image reduced for clarity

Apply

Controls

The Modulator controls are all arguments of the LBM API Command. For ease of reference, command equivalents are given in this table.

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Transmit	Enables or disables the Main RF output (monitor output is always enabled)	Disable Enable	*.SYSD LBM Transmit [option]
Modulation Type	Allows the selection of either DVB-S or DVB-S2 : - DVB-S2 : compatible with EN 302 307 - DVB-S : compatible with EN 300 421 for QPSK and EN 301 210 for 8PSK	DVBS DVBS-2	*.SYSD LBM Type [option]
Modulation Mode	Allows the selection of the desired modulation mode and FEC rate. The UI will only allow the selection of modes for the current Modulation Type and modulation capabilities.	see list	*.SYSD LBM Mode [option]
Frequency	Allows the selection of the desired output frequency.	50 - 180MHz or 950MHz - 1.75GHz	*.SYSD LBM Frequency [value]
Power Level	Allows the selection of RF output power.	-50 to -7dBm (L-Band) -30 to +5dBm (IF)	*.SYSD LBM Power [option]
Spectrum Inversion	Direct spectrum mode corresponding to the INTELSAT specification IESS-308 (Rev.8 - pgs 18 & 69) and with DVB standard ETS 300 421.	Invert Normal	*.SYSD LBM SpectrumInversion [option]
FEC Frame Type	DVB-S2 defines 2 Forward Error Correction frame types, Short and Normal . Short frames introduce more overhead but give a shorter encapsulation delay. Normal frames are 4 times longer than the short frames.	Short = 16200 bits or 2025 bytes Normal = 64800 bits or 8100 bytes	*.SYSD LBM FEC frame type [option]
Rolloff	RCRO (Root Cosine Roll-Off) factor for the matched filter at the modulator output. Changing the roll-off disables transmit.	20 25 30	*.SYSD LBM Rolloff [option]
Pilot	DVB-S2 Physical Layer Pilot insertion. When enabled, every 16 slots (of 90 symbols) the modulator will insert 36 unmodulated symbols to aid in receiver synchronization.	On Off	*.SYSD LBM Pilot [option]
Rate Priority	Determines which rate will be kept constant.	Symbol Interface	*.SYSD LBM !RatePriority [option]
Symbol Rate	The baud rate of the modulated output signal	text field	*.SYSD LBM !SymbolRate
Carrier Mode	Used to calibrate modulator and verify operation	Pure Carrier On Clock/8 Clock/4 Clock/16	*.SYSD LBM
Interface Rate	Displays the bit rate at the baseband interface.	display only	N/A

L-Band Modulation Modes Supported

QPSK 1/2	QPSK 2/5	8PSK 5/6	16APSK 5/6
QPSK 2/3	QPSK 3/5	8PSK 8/9	16APSK 8/9
QPSK 3/4	QPSK 4/5	8PSK 9/10	16APSK 9/10
QPSK 5/6	QPSK 8/9	16QAM 3/4	32APSK 3/4
QPSK 6/7	QPSK 9/10	16QAM 7/8	32APSK 4/5
QPSK 7/8	8PSK 3/5	16APSK 2/3	32APSK 5/6
QPSK 1/4	8PSK 2/3	16APSK 3/4	32APSK 8/9
QPSK 1/3	8PSK 3/4	16APSK 4/5	32APSK 9/10

Occupied Bandwidth

- Occupied Bandwidth is the -26 dB bandwidth of the signal.
 - This is calculated as the symbol rate multiplied with (1 + a), with 'a' being the selected roll-off factor.
 - Occupied Bandwidth is displayed on the "Modulator" panel of the Status Window.

Intentionally Left Blank

The Profile Tab

The **Profile Tab** allows you to save specific encoder configurations on your device, enabling you to quickly and easily reconfigure the device for different transport and playout requirements. There are 40 available memory "slots" for Profilessaved configurations. An in-use profile will be noted by name on the Status Panel and repeated on this screen (**'Currently Loaded Profile'**).

New Pr	ofile	
Slot:	1	•
Name:		
Арр	ly Cancel	

Image reduced for clarity

To create a Profile:

Step	Action
1	On all Menu Tabs, make the control settings desired for your saved Profile.
2	Click the <profile></profile> Menu Tab.
3	On the Profile Tab, click <create new="" profile=""></create> .
4	On the pop-up panel that appears, give your Profile a name in the text field, and select the memory slot you want to save it in from the drop-down menu.
5	Click <apply>.</apply>

Service	Modulator	Profile	Video	Audio	VBI	PID	CAS	System	Upgrade	Help
Currently Loaded Profile: ⑦ TMR_AVC_48297100 Available Profiles: ⑦ Create New Profile										
Slot 🔺	Profile Name	e M	odified	Load		Save	Re	name	Delete	Download to F
2	TMR_AVC_4829	97100 21 22	036/2/17 2:25:57	Current		Save	Re	name	Current	Download

Image reduced for clarity

Control	Function	Options
Create New Profile	defines and saves new Profiles into the selected available memory slot	Virtual button
Upload	moves a valid file from your desktop to the unit; when upload is complete, the uploaded file and all of its configuaration settings become the active profile. It must be saved as a 'New Profile' or overwritten onto an exisitng profile slot in order to be retained.	Virtual button
Load	loads the selected Profile	Virtual button
Save	saves changes to existing Profiles	Virtual button
Rename	convenience button allowing the renaming of a Profile without changing the Profile's settings	Virtual button
Delete	convenience button; deletes the selected Profile and makes the slot available for re-use	Virtual button
Download to PC	moves the selected profile to your PC desktop	Virtual button

To use a saved Profile, simply click the **<Load>** button for the specific Profile you want. The unit will apply all the settings associated with that Profile.

Video Tab

The Video Tab is used to precisely control the parameters of the video being encoded by the EN-80.

Screenshot:

Service	Modulator	Profile	Video	Audio	VBI	PID	CAS	Syster	m Upgrade	Help
Encoder										
Apr	oly C	ancel								
Sourc	e									
Video SDI	Input:	SD) I Of	<u>(Passthr</u> FF	u: 🕐	SDI AU	Video M JTO	Mode 🕐	•		
CODE Mode: MPE	c ⑦ G4 (AVC)	Chi 42	romatype O	:0	led 10	olock Filt N	tering: T		/ideo Field Cor ADAPTIVE	ding: 7
Rate Autofi OFF	II: @	Ma	nual Rate 700000	(bps): 🕐						
Frame Horizo 1280	e ontal Size:	Ver	<u>tical Size</u> O	:	Asp 16	ect Rati x9	io: D		AFD: ⑦ OFF	×
GOP Type: (1) OPEN		Size: 15	0	¥	Strud IBBF	cure: ®		•		
Fault On Vide STOP E	D LOSS: (1) ENCODING	SDI F 4801	ault Mode 59.94	•						
Standar Mode: @ NTSC	d Definition	Temp OFF	oral: 🕐	Y	Spatia OFF	al: 0		Y		
Apply	Can	cel								

Image reduced for clarity

Source Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Video Input	type of video signal format being received, SDI or Composite. If the input is SDI, the encoder will automatically detect the resolution and frame rate of the incoming video source.	SDI = 3 Composite = 0	*.ECMD INP [type]
SDI Passthru	provides a re-clocked SDI loop for the encoder	Off = 0 On = 1	*.ECMD SPT
SDI Video Mode	allows automatic or fixed rate detection of SDI video signal	Auto SD HD 1.4G	*.ECMD SDM

CODEC Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Mode	CODEC is the type of video compression used during encode	MPEG 2 MPEG4/AVC	*.ECMD VEN
Chromatype	chrominance (color information) of video component 420 mode applies to high definition or standard definition encoding. 422 mode applies only to standard definition encoding.	420 = 0 422 = 1	*.ECMD CHT
Deblock Filtering	Deblock Filtering aims to improve the appearance of decoded pictures by smoothing the sharp edges and only applies when encoding MPEG 4 / AVC	Off =0 On=1	*.ECMD DBF
Video Field Coding	Video Field Coding designates the type of interlaced-scan video coding used during encoding.	-Field mode coding (PAFF) -Frame mode coding (MBAFF) -Adaptive field/frame mode coding (PAFF/MBAFF)	*.ECMD VFC

Rate Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
AutoFill	if enabled, the decoder will calculate and use the max video bitrate for the current TransMuxRate setting when disabled, the decoder uses the VRT setting for the video bitrate. Please see F.A.Q. for more detail.	On = 1 Off = 0	*.ECMD VAF [state]
Manual Rate	Manual Bit Rate (Mbs/sec): rate at which bits are streamed; only available if AutoFill is set to 'Off'. Standard Definition encoding mode: (input is composite video, or SDI auto-detected at standard definition)700kb - 100mb bits/sec High Definition encoding mode: (SDI input only and auto-detected as 720p or 1080i)7000000 - 60000000 bits/sec	text field	*.ECMD VRT

Frame Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Horizontal Size	horizontal pixel resolution. Auto-detected for SDI signals.	varies by encode mode	*.ECMD HSI
Vertical Size	vertical pixel resolution. Auto-detected for SDI signals.	varies by encode mode	*. ECMD VSI
Aspect Ratio	ratio of horizontal to vertical lines in the encoded image	4 x 3 = 0 16 x 9 = 1 WSS (PAL) = 2	*.ECMD ARA
AFD	Active Format Descriptor; data that can be sent in a MPEG video stream that provides information about the aspect ratio and picture characteristics within the stream	see drop-down in UI	*.ECMD AFD

GOP Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Туре	Group of Pictures; GOP type as open or closed An Open GOP uses referenced pictures from the previous GOP at the current GOP boundary. A Closed GOP starts with an I Frame and subsequent B Frames do not rely on I or P frames from the previous GOP. GOP is expressed as one command, i.e., *.ECMD GOP [type] [structure] [size]	Open = 1 Closed = 0	*.ECMD GOP [type] [structure] [size]
Size	GOP Size is the distance between two full image frames (I-Frames) in a GOP Structure.	1-30	*.ECMD GOP [type] [structure] [size]
Structure	Group of Pictures format; the order of interframes and the various types of picture frames that will be used.	l = 3 IP = 2 IPB = 1 IBBP = 0	*.ECMD GOP [type] [structure] [size]

Fault Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
On Video Loss	only available in standard definition encoding; sets unit to hold the frame until video returns or drop the frame and stream if incoming video signal is lost.	Stop = 0 Black = 1	*.ECMD RVD
SDI Fault Mode	determines the SDI video test pattern standard in the absence of a valid signal	0 = 480159.94 1 = 576150 2 =720P59.94 3 = 720P50 4=1080159.94 5 = 1080150	*.ECMD SVF

Standard Definition Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Mode	select television system standards the packet will be encoded for- NTSC or PAL video. This is only available if the incoming SDI feed is standard definition, or if the input is Composite.	NTSC PAL	*.ECMD VID
Temporal	Video Filter: reduces noise in the signal's temporal domain Note: composite input only; handled in the video pre-processing section; and only available in standard definition	Off = 0 Weak = 1 Medium = 2 Max = 3	*.ECMD OFT [state]
Spatial	Video Filter: reduces noise in the signal's spatial domain Note: composite input only; handled in the video pre-processing section; and only available in standard definition	Off = 0 Weak = 1 Medium = 2 Max = 3	*.ECMD OFS [state]

Audio Tab

The Audio Tab allows precision control over the Audio performance of the En-80. For ease of reference, the Audio Tab's controls are divided among several sub-tabs: the Global Audio sub-tab, the Inputs One and Two sub-tab, and the Inputs Three and Four sub-tab. Each will be described in detail.

Global Audio

The Audio Global sub-tab sets the sampling frequency, which will apply across all audio inputs.

Screenshot:



Image reduced for clarity

Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Sampling Frequency	determines sample frequency for the unit; all audio channels will sample on the same frequency ;defines the number of samples per second taken from a continuous signal to make a discrete signal ; setting selected applies to all audio inputs	32000 44100 48000	*.ECMD ASF [freq]

Audio Tab- Inputs One and Two

Audio Inputs 1 and 2 can encode Dolby Audio and can encode in passthru mode. The control options are the same for both inputs.

Screenshot:

Audio Input 1: <u>Audio Input: 🕐</u> Rate(bps): 🕐 Lang. Descriptor: 🛈 <u>Audio Mode: 🕐</u> • ENCODE • 192000 SDL eng Interruptible Feedback: Type: 🕐 Format: 🕐 $\widehat{\mathbf{n}}$ DOLBY DIGITAL AC3 --STEREO OFF -Audio Sync (ms): 🕐 Audio Level (dB): 1 SDI Matrix: 🕐 0 0 • Group 1 - 1/2 • **Dolby Parameters:** Coding Mode: Bitstream Mode Dialog Normalization Production Info • • 27 2/0 • DOES NOT EXIST Ŧ Main Mixing Level Room Type Copyright <u>Original</u> 25 -SMALL ROOM ▼ PROTECTION • ORIGINAL • RF Over-Modulation Full-Range LPF Line Mode Compression RF Mode Compression FILM STANDARD FILM STANDARD • NO PROTECTION • ENABLE ٠ • Full-Range DC Filter ENABLE • Cancel Apply

Image reduced for clarity

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Audio Mode	sets the unit to either use the on-board DSP's to perform audio compression (encode), or accept compressed Dolby-type bitstreams at the AES input and merge them into the transport stream (passthru),or the secondary audio can be set to off (*.ecmd SAS)	Encode = 0 Passthru = 1	*.ECMD AMO [mode][type][rate]
Audio Input	selects the type of incoming audio signal to be encoded. Available on in Encode Mode. In Passthru Mode, AES or SDI input can be selected.	Analog = 0 SDI = 1 AES = 3	*ECMD AIN [type]
Rate	define the rate in Encode Mode. When in Passthru Mode, the rate is handled by the unit.	text field; user-defined 64-640 kBits/sec avail	*.ECMD AMO [mode][type][rate]
Language Descriptor	3 characters available for describing language	text field; user-defined	*.ECMD LAO
Туре	selects Dolby Digital or MPEG 1 Layer 2 as the audio type in Encode Mode. In Passthru Mode, unit defaults to Dolby E / 5.1 / 2.0 Type. In Passthru Mode, SDI Dolby E can be accepted. Linear PCM/E2 is only available with AES inputs, if selected, all associated specifications will auto-apply.	-Dolby Digital AC3 = 0 -MPEG 1 Layer 2 =2 Linear PCM/E2 = 3	*.ECMD AMO [mode][type][rate]
Format	MPEG mode; can be set for Mono, Stereo, or Dualmono. Available if using Encode Mode and MPEG 1 Layer 2 Type\.	0 = Mono 1= Stereo 2= Dualmono	*.ECMD MCM
Interruptible Feedback	low-latency audio path for communications to a remote van/studio, using the same distribution path;requires a special IFB receiver. No PID reference in PMT; considered a ghost PID. Not lip-sync aligned with video.	Off On	*.ECMD AUDIOIFB
Audio Sync (ms)	audio sync offset in milliseconds (ms) with an available range of -800 ms to +800 ms	text field; user-defined	*.ECMD AUS
Audio Level	volume in decibels (dB); range of -18dB to +8dB in 1dB increments . Available only in Encode Mode	range of -18 through +8	*.ECMD ALV
SDI Audio Matrix	Per SMPTE 272/299M SDI supports embedded audio Groups 1, 2, 3, 4. This device can route channels from 2 Groups concurrently. 1 and 2 or 3 and 4. Each group has 2 channels and each channel is a stereo pair. For example, Group 1 3/4 can be routed to any of the 4 audio encoders.	Group 1 1/2 Group 1 3/4 Group 2 5/6 Group 2 7/8	*ECMD SMX

Dolby Parameters

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Coding Mode	indicates which of the main service channels are in use and controls channel ordering; analog to the 3-bit 'acmod' code.	0 = N/A 1 = 1/0 (C channel) 2 = 2/0 (L and R channels)	*.ECMD DPA [mode]
Bitstream Mode	type of service the bitstream conveys; analog to the 3-bit 'bsmod' code.	0= Main 1 = Main-Dialogue 2 = Assoc-Visually Impaired 3 = Assoc-Hearing Impaired 4 = Assoc-Dialog 5 = Assoc-Commentary 6 = Assoc-Emergency Flash 7 = Assoc-VoiceOver 8 = Main-Karaoke (where "Assoc" is "Associated Service")	*.ECMD DPA [mode]
Dialog Normalization	"levels out" volume (loudness) levels when audio from different sources is combined and reproduced, by using a subjective standard for loudness. Analog to the five-bit 'dialnorm' code. Value available indicates subjective volume in decibels below digital 100% the reproduced audio will exibit.	0-31	*.ECMD DPA [value]
Production Info	identifies if production information exists for the audio content, or does not	0 = does not exist 1 = exists	*.ECMD DPA [value]
Mixing Level	indicates absolute acoustic sound pressure level of an individual channel during the final audio mixing session; analog to the 'mixlevel' 5-bit code.	0-31	*.ECMD DPA [value]
Room Type	indicates the type and calibration of the mixing room used in the final audio mixing session; analog to the 2-bit 'roomtyp' code.	0 = not indicated 1 = large room 2 = small room 3 = rsvd	*.ECMD DPA [option]
Copyright	identifies the audio content as protected by copyright or not protected	0 = not copyright protected 1 = copyright protected	*.ECMD DPA [option]
Original	identifies the audio bitstream as original or a copy	0 = copy of an original bitstream 1 = original bitstream	*.ECMD DPA [option]
Line Mode Compression	designates preset compression for for line-mode decoding	0 = None (custom) 1 = Film Std 2 = Film Light 3 = Music Std 4 = Music Light 5 = Speech 6 = Rsvd 7 = Rsvd	*.ECMD DPA [value]
RF Mode Compression	designates preset compression for for RF-mode decoding	0 = None (custom) 1 = Film Std 2 = Film Light 3 = Music Std 4 = Music Light 5 = Speech 6 = Rsvd 7 = Rsvd	*.ECMD DPA [value]

RF	on/off switch; feature protects against over-modulation when signal is decoded and then modulated onto an RF carrier	0 = disable protection	*.ECMD DPA
Over-Modulation		1 = enable protection	[option]
Full-Range LPF	on/off switch; when selected, this control invokes a 120 Hz. lowpass filter to the LPF channel before beginning Dolby encoding	0 = disable 1 = enable	*.ECMD DPA [option]
Full-Range DC	on/off switch; when selected, this control invokes a DC-blocking 3Hz highpass filter before beginning Dolby encoding	0 = disable	*.ECMD DPA
Filter		1 = enable	[option]

Intentionally Left Blank
Audio Tab- Inputs Three and Four

Audio Inputs 3 and 4 are **not** capable of PASSTHRU MODE; they can only encode MPEG1 Layer 2. They also cannot encode Dolby Audio. The control options are the same for both inputs.

Screenshot:

Service	Modulator	Profile	Video	Audio	VBI	PID	CAS	System	Upgrade	Help
Global Au	dio 🛛 Audio 1	Audio	2 Audi	io 3 🛛 Au	udio 4					
App	Ca	ancel								
Audio	Input 3:									
_										
Audio	Mode: 🕐	Au	dio Input:	0	Rat	e(bps):		Lan	g. Descripto	r: 🕐
ENC	DDE	▼ SI	DI		▼ 19	2000		eng	3	
Type:	0	For	rmat: 🗊		Int	erruptib	le Feedł	back:		
MPE	G1LAYER 2	▼ S'	TEREO			FF		•		
Audio	Sync (ms): 🛈	Au	dio Level	(dB): 🕐	SD	I Matrix:	0			
Ju		10			<u> </u>	oup 2 - 5)/0			
Арр	ly Ca	ancel								

Image reduced for clarity

Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Audio Mode	sets the unit to either use the on-board DSP's to perform audio compression (encodeor the secondary audio can be set to off (*.ecmd SAS)	Encode = 0	*.ECMD AMO [mode][type][rate]
Audio Input	selects the type of incoming audio signal to be encoded. Available on in Encode Mode.	Analog = 0 SDI = 1 AES = 3	*ECMD AIN [type]
Rate	define the rate in Encode Mode.	text field; user-defined 64-640 kBits/sec avail.	*.ECMD AMO [mode][type][rate]
Language Descriptor	3 characters available for describing language	text field; user-defined	*.ECMD LAO
Туре	selects the audio type in Encode Mode. Linear PCM/E2 is only available with AES inputs, if selected, all associated specifications will auto-apply.	MPEG 1 Layer 2 =2 Linear PCM/E2 = 3	*.ECMD AMO [mode][type][rate]
Format	MPEG mode; can be set for either Mono or Stereo. Available if using Encode Mode and MPEG 1 Layer 2 Type\.	0 = Mono 1= Stereo	*.ECMD MCM
Interruptible Feedback	low latency audio path for communications to a remote van or studio using the same distribution path; requires a special IFB receiver. Setting AIF to "On" will generate a PID reference in the PMT. Setting AIF to "Ghost" will not generate a PID reference.	Off On Ghost	*. ECMD AIF
Audio Sync (ms)	audio sync offset in milliseconds (ms) with an available range of -800 ms to +800 ms	text field; user-defined	*.ECMD AUS
Audio Level	volume in decibels (dB); range of -18dB to +8dB in 1dB increments . Available only in Encode Mode	range of -18 through +8	*.ECMD ALV
SDI Audio Matrix	Per SMPTE 272/299M SDI supports embedded audio Groups 1, 2, 3, 4. This device can route channels from 2 Groups concurrently. 1 and 2 or 3 and 4. Each group has 2 channels and each channel is a stereo pair. For example, Group 1 3/4 can be routed to any of the 4 audio encoders.	Group 1 1/2 Group 1 3/4 Group 2 5/6 Group 2 7/8	*.ECMD SMX

VBI Tab

The controls on this tab govern video signal components that can be inserted into the Vertical Blanking Interval.

The tab's controls are grouped into two sub-tabs: Captions and Teletext.

Both screens will display a status line which summarizes VBI waveform or Vanc Line history. The data fields are:

Field	Definition					
Line Number	Video line number where the data was found					
Field ID	Video field ID where the data was found (0= 1st field (odd), 1= 2nd field (even))					
Count	Counter which increments everytime a matching type is found					
Length	Length of data payload in bytes					
DID/SDID	Combined (packed) DID/SDID values as defined below The DID Data Identifier word (along with the SDID, if used), indicates the type of ancillary data that the packet corresponds to. Data identifiers range from 1 to 255 (FF hex), with 0 being reserved. The SDID (Secondary Data Identifier) is only valid if the DID is less the 80 hex. The SDID is nominally an 8-bit value, ranging from 0 to 255. It is encoded in the same fashion as the DID.					

Captions Sub-Tab

Screenshot:

Service	Modulator	Profile	Video	Audio	VBI	PID	CAS	System	Upgrade	Help
Captions	Teletext									
Арр		ancel								
Refre	sh Stats									
Curren	t VBI Stats (v								
Line N	lumber I	Field ID	Co	ount	L	ength.		DID/SDI	D	
VBI Sc	ource: 🕐	Гсом		•						
			CONTE							
Closed	a Caption: @	OFF		•						
Apply Cancel										
Image red	mage reduced for clarity									

Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
VBI Source	selects input source for VBI data	Composite SDI	*.ECMD VBS
Closed Caption	Closed Captions can be turned off for the current stream/encode or set to ATSC Mode for EIA-708 closed caption insertion. This control is available for High Definition only.	608 708 608->708 DVS157	*.ECMD CLC [selection]

Teletext Sub-Tab

Screenshot:

Service	Modulator	Profile	Video	Audio	VBI	PID	CAS	System	Upgrade
Captions	Teletext								
Арр	lγ	Cancel							
Refre	esh Stats								
Curren	t VBI Stats	0							
Line N	lumber	Field ID	Co	unt	L	ength.		DID/SDI	D
Telexi Proce	t ssing: 🛈	OFF		-	anguag escripti	or: 🕐	eng		
All	Π								
Line 6		Line 7:		L	ine 8:	Γ	Line 9		
Line 1	0: 🔳	Line 11:		L 1	ine .2:		Line 1	13: 🗖	
Line 1	4: 🔳	Line 15:		L 1	ine .6:		Line 1	.7:	
Line 1	8: 🔳	Line 19:		L 2	ine 20:		Line 2	21: 🔳	
Line 2	2:								
Talatau	+ _			_			_		
Descrip	tor INITI	AL	N	<u>lagazine</u> 1	Numbe	r: W	Page N 0	umber: 🕐	
Teletex	t <u>Type:</u>			/lagazine	Numbe	<u>n</u>	Page N	umber:	
2:	SUB	TITLE	V	2		7	0		
Apply		Cancel							

Image reduced for clarity

Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Teletext Processing	switches feature off or selects type of service	Off = 0 Eurotext = 1	*.ECMD VBP [mode]
Language Descriptor	identifies language Teletext will display in. Auto-populates from PID	Auto-populates	none
All	specifies that all lines (6-22) are carrying (passing) Teletext	check box	*.ECMD VBP
Lines 6-22	total number of lines of Teletext being passed; check the box or boxes that correspond to the lines Teletext is being carried on	check box	*.ECMD VBP
Teletext Descriptor-Type	classification of the Teletext; implemented per ETSI EN 300 468, the Specification for Service Information (SI) in DVB systems and includes the following. Initial, Subtitle, Additional Information, Program Information and Subtitle Highlights control repeats for Teletext 2	Initial Subtitle Addlinfo PGM Sched SubtitleHI	*.ECMD TXD
Magazine Number	Teletext reference control repeats for Teletext 2	0-7	*.ECMD TXD
Page Number	Teletext reference control repeats for Teletext 2	0-225	*.ECMD TXD

There are two sets of Teletext Descriptor controls. The function of each is identical.

PID Tab

The PID tab is used to specify PID settings for programming.

Screenshot:

PID Paradigm	s: 🕐	- Select -	•		
PMT: ⑦	(hex)	(dec)	Transport Stream ID: ⑦	(hex)	(dec)
Video: 🕐	(hex)	(dec)	PCR: 1	(hex)	(dec)
Audio 1: 🕐	(hex)	(dec)	Audio 2:	(hex)	(dec)
Audio 3: 🕐	(hex)	(dec)	Audio 4:	(hex)	(dec)
Teletext: 🕽	(hex)	(dec)	AMOL:	(hex)	(dec)
ANC PID Active: ⑦	OFF		ANC: ?	(hex)	(dec)
Splice PID Active: ⑦	OFF		Splice:	(hex)	(dec)

Apply



Image reduced for clarity

Control	Function	Options	API Command
PID Paradigm	this control allows for preset PID values to be automatically loaded. Once a selection is made from the drop-down menu, all values will populate based on the PID configuration chosen.	Adtec Tandberg ATSC PGM 3 ATSC PGM 4 ATSC PGM 5 ATSC PGM 6 ATSC PGM 7 ATSC PGM 8 ATSC PGM 9 WBU-ISOG	none-GUI only
РМТ	identifies packets with the Program Map Table. Program Map Tables are used to describe the properties of a single program.	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD PPI
Transport Stream ID	Transport Stream identifier; used in the PAT packet to identify one stream from others within the multiplex.	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD TSI
Video	identifies packets which contain video Packetized Elementary Stream (PES) data.	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD VPI
PCR	identifies packets which contain the Program Clock Reference (PCR; "Master Clock") adaptation field	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD PRP
Audio 1	identifies packets which contain audio content for Channels 1 and 2	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD API 0
Audio 2	identifies packets which contain audio content for Channels 3 and 4	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD API 1
Audio 3	identifies packets which contain audio content for Channels 5 and 6	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD API 2
Audio 4	identifies packets which contain audio content for Channels 7 and 8	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD API 3
Teletext	identifies packets carrying Teletext to be displayed in the Vertical Blanking Interval	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD TPI
AMOL	Automated Measurement of Lineups; used in capturing viewership data	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD APQ
ANC PID Active	set to ON to capture ANC (H & V) from incoming HD-SDI sources. ANC Data captured from HD-SDI source is carried per SMPTE-2038. Typically this is used to carry VITC. If VITC and LTC are carried concurrently, LTC is dropped.	Off = 0 On = 1	*.ECMD BMO
ANC	sets the Program ID (PID) for the ANC (H & V).	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD BPI
Splice PIDs Active	if selected, this control allows for the definition and/or modification of the Splice PID	Off = 0 On = 1	*.ECMD RIT [selection]
Splice PIDs	identifies splice packets	user-defined hexadecimal	*.ECMD SPI

CAS Tab

The CAS Tab is used to control Conditional Access Services on the EN-40.

Screenshot:

Mode:	OFF 💌
Session Word 🛈	
User ID: 🕐	
Apply Cance	1

Image reduced for clarity

Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Mode	sets the unit to accept BISS-1 or BISS-E encryption keys, or switches Conditional Access off	Off = 0 BISS-1 = 1 BISS E User ID 1 = 2 BISS E USer ID 2 = 3	*.ECMD ECR [option]
Session Word	The session keys used for encryption. [MODE BISS 1] uses a 12-digit hexadecimal Clear Session Word. [MODE BISS E XXX] uses a 16-digit hexadecimal Encrypted Session Word	text field	*.ECMD EKY
User ID	appears in BISS-E Mode only; the 14-digit hexadecimal User ID used for encryption	text field	*.ECMD EKY

About BISS

The Basic Interoperable Scrambling System (BISS) works by inserting a 12-digit encrypted key into a multicast. BISS documentation refers to these encryption keys as "session words".

The Session Word is inserted at the points of transmission and reception (in this case, the EN-80).

A Conditonal Access Table (CAT) will be present in the multiplex, but this table will be empty, as no EMM stream will be present.

System Tab

The **System Tab** is used to define and control the unit's relationship to the rest of your network and to other networked devices. The System Tab screen also includes a System Uptime counter in the screen's upper-right corner, showing the elapsed time between power-up cycles.

Uptime: 🕐 O Days, O Hours, 2

Screenshot:

		Minutes, 54 Board: PO	Seconds 277 ver 1.5
Device Name: 🕐	EN-80-011D7D]	Reboot Device
Gateway Address ⑦	192.168.55.1		
Ethernet Port (et	th0)	GigE Port (eth1))
DHCP : 🕐		DHCP :	
Ethernet Address: ⑦	192.168.55.77	GigE Address:	192.168.20.48
Subnet Mask: ⑦	255.255.255.0	Subnet Mask: ⑦	255.255.255.0
NTP Address: ①	0.0.0.0	Time Zone: 🛈	EST-5EDT,M3.2.0/2,M1
Date: 🕐 📊	02/18/1936	Time: 🕐	00:55:58
SNMP:	OFF 🔽		
Read Only Password:	••••	Read-Write Password:	••••
Trap Community:	public	Peer Name:	localhost
Apply C	Cancel		

Image reduced for clarity

Power Cycle

Clicking the **Power Cycle** button performs a complete power-down/power-up cycle on the device. A pop-up warning screen gives you the option of continuing or canceling the action. Cycling the power to the device will stop all encoding; the power-down/power-up cycle takes approximately 45 seconds to complete.

Warning screen:



Image reduced for clarity

Controls:

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Name	ease-of-identification; default is name that combines the product type and the serial number of the unit. For example, "mediaHUB-HD-Pro-012345"	text field; user-defined	*.SYSD NAME
Gateway Address	the IP assignment of the gateway/router on your network; limited to one IPA on Adtec devices	text field	*.SYSD GIP
eth0 DHCP	check box, allows unit to extract it's own IP address if switched on, from a DHCP server	selected = 1 not selected = 0	*.SYSD DHC eth0
eth0 Ethernet Address	IP address of the unit's Control-Ethernet port 10/100mbps	text field; valid IP address in form xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx	*.SYSD IPA 0
eth0 Subnet Mask	Subnet mask address of the unit's Control-Ethernet port	text field; valid IP address in form xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx	*.SYSD IPM 0
eth1 DHCP	check box, allows unit to extract it's own IP address if switched on, from a DHCP server	selected = 1 not selected = 0	*.SYSD DHC eth1
eth1GigE Address	IP address of the unit's GigE port	text field; valid IP address in form xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx	*.SYSD IPA 1
eth1 Subnet Mask	Subnet mask address of the unit's Control-Ethernet port	text field; valid IP address in form xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx	*.SYSD IPM eht1
NTP Address	IP Address of a Network Time Protocol server	On = 1 Off = 0 used in conjunction with the server's IP address	*.SYSD NIP [state][IPA]
Time Zone	designate operating time zone of unit for timekeeping and internal scheduling Will auto-populate if unit is connected to an NTP Server.	text field- will auto-populate from NTP server if NTP enabled	*.SYSD TIZ
Date	set the date for the unit for timekeeping and internal scheduling Will auto-populate if unit is connected to an NTP Server.	text field- will auto-populate from NTP server if NTP enabled	*.SYSD TIM
Time	set system time for unit for timekeeping and internal scheduling Will auto-populate if unit is connected to an NTP Server.	text field- will auto-populate from NTP server if NTP enabled	*.SYSD TIM

Control	Function	Options	API Command
SNMP	Simple Network Management Protocol; allows management of the unit by another networked device; activates SNMP Agent.	Off On	*.SYSD SNMP
Read-only Password	password used by the management device to read data from a network element	text field	*.SYSD SNMPVAR ROCOMMUNITY
Read-Write Password	password used by the management device to read data from a network element and issue commands to the network element	text field	*.SYSD SNMPVAR RWCOMMUNITY
Trap Community	community name where data captured by agent is sent for access by the management device	text field	*.SYSD SNMPVAR TRAPCOMMUNITY
Peer Name	the trap destination for the management device, specified by host name or IP address	text field; valid IP address in form xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx	*.SYSD SNMPVAR PEERNAME

The Security Tab

The controls on this tab allow the setting of unit level security.

Screenshot:

Change Password:							
Password:	Xolololok	Re-enter Password:	slobolok				
Change Acces	is:						
Stealth IP Address:	0.0.0.0						
Apply	Cancel						

Image reduced for clarity

Controls

Control	Function	Options	API Command
Password	set unit-level password to limit access	text field	*.SYSD CPW
Re-enter Password	confirm password	text field	*.SYSD CPW
Stealth IP Address	security feature that allows only the designated Stealth IP Address to communicate with the unit for FTP and other services. This control allows one-point override access to the Stealth IP Address.	user-defined hexadecimal	*.SYSD SIP

Intentionally Left Blank

The Upgrade Tab

The Upgrade Tab is used to easily select and upgrade your unit's firmware from the available versions, and to unlock optional features available. There are two sub-tabs on this screen- Firmware and Features.

Firmware

Screenshot:

Firmware F	Features			
Installed Fi	mware	Versions (1)		
Instance in	mware	Versions	Update	Delete
Version 0.00.1	6		Select	Delete
Version 0.00.0	17		Select	Delete
Version 2010_	_06_16 (***	current selection ***)	Restore	Current

Image reduced for clarity

Installed Versions are firmware versions that have been installed on your device and can be selected as the current operating version. To select one of these versions, simply click on the **<Select>** button associated with the version. Due to the caching properties of your browser, it is necessary to clear your cache or restart the browser to make sure that the new application pages load. Click the **<Upgrade>** tab a second time to view the currently loaded versions.

Other Controls

- Delete: clicking the <Delete> button will delete that stored firmware version from your device.
- Restore: the <Restore> button only appears next to the currently installed firmware version. Clicking <Restore> will reset all user-defined configuration settings back to the factory defaults.
 - This **includes** the IP Address defined for the unit **and** the removal of any Feature Keys.
 - If **<Restore>** is selected, the unit will ask for a confirmation before carrying out the reset.
 - If your broswer doesn't re-direct after **<Restore>** is selected, close it and re-open it, directed to the IP Address 192.168.10.48 (the factory default IPA).

To upload new firmware versions, click on the **<Upload>** button, then click on the **<Upload>** button on the "Adtec Uploader" pop-up that appears, and select the desired firmware version by clicking it.

After the new version is uploaded, a pop-up screen will confirm its availability on the device.

Features

iware Feature	S					
eatures						
roduct ID: 7D91	041A047F17	OB				
Name	Status	Action]			
MP4-CHR-422E	ENABLED	Input Key				
MP4-BASE	ENABLED	Input Key				
MP2-BASE	ENABLED	Input Key				
PdEN80	ENABLED	Input Key				
odulator ID: 30(046251		-			
Key	y ID		Description	Action		
4	4			Input Key		

Domestic Sales: Phone 1.615.256.6619 Fax 1.615.256.6593 sales@adtecinc.com

International Sales: Phone +1 (904) 394-0389 Fax +1 (904) 421-0684 intlsales@adtecinc.com

Image reduced for clarity

Clicking the **"Input Key"** button will pop-up a screen so that the key sequence can be entered. Note that the feature "PdEN80" will ship unlocked. All other features shown in the above screenshot are options.

Contact your Adtec sales representative regarding the purchase of feature keys. Check www.adtecinc.com for news regarding new features that may be available for the EN-80.

The Help Tab

The Help Tab provides access to Technical Support's contact information.

Screenshot (reduced for clarity) :

Service	Modulator	Profile	Video	Audio	VBI	PID	CAS	System	Upgrade	Help
Docum	entation									
<u>Release</u> API Not	<u>e Notes</u> :es (Advance)	<u>4)</u>								
Techni	cal Support									
Technic functior issues; on-site	al Support ar al operation Service Orde system evalu	nd Custom s concerni er generat uation and	ier Servic ng Adtec ion, proce I mainten	e include: equipme essing an ance,	s troubl nt, emb d tracki	eshootii edded s ng; War	ng produ systems ranty cla	act/system and single aim process	device sing; and	
Technic incorpo Service facilitat	al Support pl rating custon s technicians e checking fo	ans do no ner trainin provide lin r proper e	t include g are def mited ins quipmen	customer ined in th truction d t operatio	training le Traini uring a lon.	g progra ng Serv support	ams. Pro ices Poli t call/em	grams cy. Custom ail/fax in or	er der to	
Teleph Email: Interne	one: 615.256 <u>support@adt</u> et: <u>On-line Su</u>	0.6619 <u>ecinc.com</u> Ipport Reg	uest Forr	<u>n</u>						
Adtec E inquirie Monday)igital offers t sduring norm / thru Friday,	elephone, al busines except ho	, email an ss hours Ilidays, Si	id fax sup (9:00 AM upport Re	port, w to 5:00 quests	arranty PM Cent can also	and ser tral Stan o be sub	vice related Idard Time Imitted on-I	1 CST, line.	

Intentionally Left Blank

Chapter 4 - Operations

Vertical Interval Time Code

Vertical Interval Time Code (VITC) consists of a pair of black and white vertical bars embedded into a video signal usually into the Vertical Blanking Interval (VBI). VITC contains 64 bits of SMPTE timecode information and is always repeated on two adjacent video lines one in each field. More than one VITC code can be carried by a video frame and recorded on different line-pairs.

The EN-80 can pass VITC data as part of the ANC PID. The EN-80 does not actually process or use VITC data.

Procedure

To turn on VITC passthrough:

Step	Action
1	On the VBI Tab in the Web GUI Control Application, configure the "VBI Source" for <sdi>.</sdi>
2	On the PID Tab in the Web GUI Control Application, select the <on> setting for "ANC PID Active".</on>

Auto Transport Mux Rate for EN Series Encoder-Modulators

Auto Transport Mux Rate (TMR) is a feature of Adtec EN-40 and EN-80 encoders built with an optional modulator. This feature will automatically configure the overall data rate of the encoder (its TMR;Transport Mux Rate), based upon its Modulator configuration. In other words, when this feature is set to on, the Modulator's Interface Rate becomes the encoder's TMR. The TMR is a key configuration for modulator functionality, and must match the modulator interface rate. The Auto TMR feature is recommended to be set to **on** if the modulator will be in use.

The EN-80 device supports RF, ASI, and IP output concurrently, but each output type shares the same data rate (with exception of IP when used with SMPTE 2022 FEC). Non-RF applications can be used, but must be configured by de-coupling the TMR Encoder configuration from the Modulator Interface Rate configuration.

To de-couple the Encoder configuration from the Modulator configuration:

1. On the Service Tab, "ASI Transport sub-tab", select OFF from the "Auto TMR" pull-down menu.

2. On the Modulator Tab, select DISABLED from the "Transmit" pull-down menu.

This will configure the device to function as a non-RF encoder for use in ASI and/or IP applications. With Auto TMR turned off, the user has control of the ASI and IP data rates by configuring the TMR value.

Chapter 5 - Appendix

Contacting Customer Support

Adtec Digital's Support Services

Technical Support and Customer Service includes troubleshooting product/system functional operations concerning Adtec equipment, embedded systems and single device issues; Service Order generation, processing and tracking; Warranty claim processing; and on-site system evaluation and maintenance. Technical Support plans do not include customer training programs. Programs incorporating customer training are defined in the Training Services Policy. Customer Services technicians provide limited instruction during a support call/email/fax in order to facilitate checking for proper equipment operation.

Telephone and Email Support

- Telephone: 615-256-6619 ext. 166
- Email: support@adtecinc.com
- Internet: www.adtecinc.com/supportrequest/

Adtec Digital offers telephone, email and fax support, warranty and service related inquiries during normal business hours: 9:00am to 5:00pm Central Standard Time (CST), Monday through Friday, holidays excepted. Support Requests can also be submitted on-line.

All inquiries will be processed in the order in which they are received and by the criteria outlined in the Call Response Order. Inquiries and inquiry responses made after 5:00 PM (CST) weekdays, Saturday, Sunday or on an Adtec-recognized holiday will be processed the next business day in the order received.

Callers on hold and returned calls will be prioritized by the following criteria:

- Priority-24 Subscription Customers
- Standard-Priority Subscription Customers
- All customers that have purchased Installation & Training, within 90 days of the installation
- Adtec Certified Operators (ACO)
- Limited Level Support, Warranty & Service Requests
- Multi-device system installations that have purchased Installation & Training from Adtec
- Distributors
- System Integrators
- Multi-device systems
- Single device users

Information needed for Support

To help expedite the troubleshooting process, please be prepared to provide the following information to the support representative:

- Product(s) affected: please provide a list of the Adtec Products involved including the Revision Number for each
 affected product.
- **Description of the Problem:** please include a detailed description of the problem. Include the approximate time and day the problem occurred, the spot ID of the material being inserted and what the operator reported about the incident. It is also helpful to note any recent changes to the system. More information is always better than too little information.
- Your Contact Data: please include contact information so we can reach you to discuss how to fix the problem, additional troubleshooting steps that are required or to gather more complete information regarding the problem. Please include your facility name (or call letters), your name, title, email address, telephone number, hours of work, and other contact persons if you are not available.

Advanced Support Plans

In addition to our basic Inquiry Response Policy, Adtec offers two advanced levels of priority inquiry support: **Standard-Priority** and **Priority-24**. The Standard-Priority & Priority-24 plans provide guaranteed* response times with the Priority-24 plan offering after hours and holiday support. Standard-Priority support is included with the Adtec Certified Operator (ACO) training. Contact Adtec Sales to upgrade your current support plan.

Standard-Priority Support Plan Description

Customers can improve upon our normal call processing times and can expedite inquiry support responses through our subscription Standard-Priority service plan. Under this plan all telephone inquiries are guaranteed* a telephone response of no more than 4 hours after they are received (within the designated hours of operation). Telephone inquiries received by 4:00 PM (CST) on weekdays- excluding Adtec holidays- are guaranteed a same-day telephone response. However, inquiry responses may be made after hours until 8:00 PM (CST). Email and fax inquiries are limited in scope to normal business hours, excluding holidays. Standard-Priority customers are entitled to a 10% discount on site visit and training charges after the initial system/product installation and training. Standard-Priority customers also receive a 3-day turnaround time guarantee* on warranty and non-warranty repairs on Adtec manufactured equipment, excluding Studio Encoders.

Priority - 24 Support Plan (24 Hour) Description

In addition to our Standard-Support plan, after hours, weekend and holiday support is available with the **Priority-24** support plan. This plan is a subscription only service available for service inquiries 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. All telephone inquiries are guaranteed* a telephone response time of no more than 2 hours. Email and fax inquiries are limited in scope to normal business hours, excluding holidays. Calls after 5:00 PM will be forwarded to a Customer Services representative on call. **Priority-24** customers are entitled to a 25% discount on site visit and training charges, after the initial system/product installation and training. **Priority-24** customers also receive a 1- day turnaround time guarantee* on warranty and non-warranty repairs on Adtec-manufactured equipment, **excluding** Studio Encoders.

Plan Comparisons

Feature/ Plan Name	Priority-24	Standard Priority	Limited
Hours	24 Hours/Day; 7 Days/Week	9:00 AM – 5:00 PM, (U.S.Central Standard Ti ExcludesWeekends & Holidays	me),
Call Response Time	Same day- 2 hours (1st in order of call list)	Same Day: 4 Hours (2nd in order of call list)	48 Hours
Discounted Site Visits	25%	10%	None
Discounted Training	25%	10%	None
Repair Service	Guaranteed* 1 Day Turnaround	3 Day Turnaround	None

* A one-month free service extension will be awarded if Adtec fails to meet its service guarantee.

GNU General Public License

Version 2, June 1991 Copyright (C) 1989, 1991 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA

Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public License is intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software--to make sure the software is free for all its users. This General Public License applies to most of the Free Software Foundation's software and to any other program whose authors commit to using it. (Some other Free Software Foundation software is covered by the GNU Library General Public License instead.) You can apply it to your programs, too.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you know you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid anyone to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender the rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that you have. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with two steps: (1) copyright the software, and (2) offer you this license which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the software.

Also, for each author's protection and ours, we want to make certain that everyone understands that there is no warranty for this free software. If the software is modified by someone else and passed on, we want its recipients to know that what they have is not the original, so that any problems introduced by others will not reflect on the original authors' reputations.

Finally, any free program is threatened constantly by software patents. We wish to avoid the danger that redistributors of a free program will individually obtain patent licenses, in effect making the program proprietary. To prevent this, we have made it clear that any patent must be licensed for everyone's free use or not licensed at all.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

0. This License applies to any program or other work which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it may be distributed under the terms of this General Public License. The "Program", below, refers to any such program or work, and a "work based on the Program" means either the Program or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Program or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".) Each licensee is addressed as "you". Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running the Program is not restricted, and the output from the Program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Program (independent of having been made by running the Program). Whether that is true depends on what the Program does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and give any other recipients of the Program a copy of this License along with the Program. You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Program or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Program, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

a) You must cause the modified files to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

b) You must cause any work that you distribute or publish, that in whole or in part contains or is derived from the Program or any part thereof, to be licensed as a whole at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

c) If the modified program normally reads commands interactively when run, you must cause it, when started running for such interactive use in the most ordinary way, to print or display an announcement including an appropriate copyright notice and a notice that there is no warranty (or else, saying that you provide a warranty) and that users may redistribute the program under these conditions, and telling the user how to view a copy of this License. (Exception: if the Program itself is interactive but does not normally print such an announcement, your work based on the Program is not required to print an announcement.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Program, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Program, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Program. In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Program with the Program (or with a work based on the Program) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may copy and distribute the Program (or a work based on it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you also do one of the following:

a) Accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,

b) Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,

c) Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

If distribution of executable or object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place counts as distribution of the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

4. You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Program except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Program is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

5. You are not required to accept this License, since you have not signed it. However, nothing else grants you permission to modify or distribute the Program or its derivative works. These actions are prohibited by law if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or distributing the Program (or any work based on the Program), you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so, and all its terms and conditions for copying, distributing or modifying the Program or works based on it.

6. Each time you redistribute the Program (or any work based on the Program), the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensor to copy, distribute or modify the Program subject to these terms and conditions. You may not impose any further restrictions on the recipients' exercise of the rights granted herein. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties to this License.

7. If, as a consequence of a court judgment or allegation of patent infringement or for any other reason (not limited to patent issues), conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot distribute so as to satisfy simultaneously

your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not distribute the Program at all. For example, if a patent license would not permit royalty-free redistribution of the Program by all those who receive copies directly or indirectly through you, then the only way you could satisfy both it and this License would be to refrain entirely from distribution of the Program. If any portion of this section is held invalid or unenforceable under any particular circumstance, the balance of the section is intended to apply and the section as a whole is intended to apply in other circumstances. It is not the purpose of this section to induce you to infringe any patents or other property right claims or to contest validity of any such claims; this section has the sole purpose of protecting the integrity of the free software distribution system, which is implemented by public license practices. Many people have made generous contributions to the wide range of software distributed through that system in reliance on consistent application of that system; it is up to the author/donor to decide if he or she is willing to distribute software through any other system and a licensee cannot impose that choice. This section is intended to make thoroughly clear what is believed to be a consequence of the rest of this License.

8. If the distribution and/or use of the Program is restricted in certain countries either by patents or by copyrighted interfaces, the original copyright holder who places the Program under this License may add an explicit geographical distribution limitation excluding those countries, so that distribution is permitted only in or among countries not thus excluded. In such case, this License incorporates the limitation as if written in the body of this License.

9. The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns. Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies a version number of this License which applies to it and "any later version", you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

10. If you wish to incorporate parts of the Program into other free programs whose distribution conditions are different, write to the author to ask for permission. For software which is copyrighted by the Free Software Foundation, write to the Free Software Foundation; we sometimes make exceptions for this. Our decision will be guided by the two goals of preserving the free status of all derivatives of our free software and of promoting the sharing and reuse of software generally.

NO WARRANTY

11. BECAUSE THE PROGRAM IS LICENSED FREE OF CHARGE, THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.

12. IN NO EVENT UNLESS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR AGREED TO IN WRITING WILL ANY COPYRIGHT HOLDER, OR ANY OTHER PARTY WHO MAY MODIFY AND/OR REDISTRIBUTE THE PROGRAM AS PERMITTED ABOVE, BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR DAMAGES, INCLUDING ANY GENERAL, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PROGRAM (INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF DATA OR DATA BEING RENDERED INACCURATE OR LOSSES SUSTAINED BY YOU OR THIRD PARTIES OR A FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM TO OPERATE WITH ANY OTHER PROGRAMS), EVEN IF SUCH HOLDER OR OTHER PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'. This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program `Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker. <signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989 Ty Coon, President of Vice

This General Public License does not permit incorporating your program into proprietary programs. If your program is a subroutine library, you may consider it more useful to permit linking proprietary applications with the library. If this is what you want to do, use the GNU Library General Public License instead of this License.