

PC-HELPER

Digital I/O Board with High-Speed Isolation
for PCI

PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H

User's Guide

CONTEC CO.,LTD.

Check Your Package

Thank you for purchasing the CONTEC product.

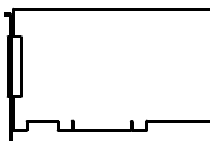
The product consists of the items listed below.

Check, with the following list, that your package is complete. If you discover damaged or missing items, contact your retailer.

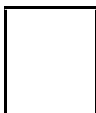
Product Configuration List

- Board[PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H] ...1
- First step guide ...1
- CD-ROM *1 [API-PAC(W32)] ...1

*1 The CD-ROM contains the driver software and User's Guide (this guide)



Board



First step guide



CD-ROM
[API-PAC(W32)]

Copyright

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1. Before Using the Product

This chapter provides information you should know before using the product.

About the Board

The PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H is a PCI -compliant interface board for input/output of isolated TTL digital signals.

The PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H can input and output up to 16channels.

Using the bundled driver library package [API-PAC(W32)], you can create Windows application software for this board in your favorite programming language supporting Win32 API functions, such as Visual Basic or Visual C/C++.

Features

- The PCI bus (personal computer) and the I/O interface are isolated from each other by an opto-coupler, offering good noise immunity.
- The connector pin assignment is compatible with the one of PIO-16/16TB(PCI).
- 16 TTL level isolated input of digital signal.
16 TTL level isolated output of digital signal.
- You can use all of the input signals as interrupt events.
You can also select the interrupt trigger edge of the input signal.
- The board has a digital filter feature to prevent noise or chatter from causing erroneous inputs.
- An on-board isolated supply (5VDC, 600mA) is equipped. You can select to use either this on board supply or external power supply for driving photo-insulation circuits.

Support Software

You should use CONTEC support software according to your purpose and development environment.

Driver Library **API-PAC(W32)** (Bundled)

API-PAC(W32) is the library software that provides the commands for CONTEC hardware products in the form of Windows standard Win32 API functions (DLL). It makes it easy to create high-speed application software taking advantage of the CONTEC hardware using various programming languages that support Win32 API functions, such as Visual Basic and Visual C++.

It can also be used by the installed diagnosis program to check hardware operations.

CONTEC provides download services (at <http://www.contec.com/apipac/>) to supply the updated drivers and differential files.

For details, read Help on the bundled CD-ROM or visit the CONTEC's Web site.

< Operating environment >

OS	Windows XP, Server 2003, 2000, Me, 98, etc..
Adaptation language	Visual C++ .NET, Visual C# .NET, Visual Basic .NET, Visual C++, Visual Basic, Delphi, C++Builder, etc..

Linux version of digital I/O driver **API-DIO(LNX)** (Supplied: Stored on the API-PAC(W32) CD-ROM)

This driver is used to control CONTEC digital I/O boards (cards) from within Linux.

You can control CONTEC I/O boards easily using the shared library called from the user application, the device driver (module) for kernel version, and the board (card) configuration program (config).

CONTEC provides download services (at <http://www.contec.com/apipac/>) to supply the updated drivers and differential files.

For details, read Help on the bundled CD-ROM or visit the CONTEC's Web site.

< Operating environment >

OS	RedHatLinux, TurboLinux, etc.. (For details on supported distributions, refer to Help available after installation.)
Adaptation language	gcc, etc..

Data acquisition VI library for LabVIEW **VI-DAQ** (Free download)

This is a VI library to use in National Instruments LabVIEW.

VI-DAQ is created with a function form similar to that of LabVIEW's Data Acquisition VI, allowing you to use various devices without complicated settings.

See <http://www.contec.com/vidaq/> for details and download of VI-DAQ.

Cable & Connector (Option)

Shield Cable with 37-Pin D-SUB Connector at either Ends (Mold Type)

- : PCB37PS-0.5P (0.5m)
- : PCB37PS-1.5P (1.5m)
- : PCB37PS-3P (3m)
- : PCB37PS-5P (5m)

Flat Cable with 37-Pin D-SUB Connectors at either Ends

- : PCB37P-1.5 (/1.5m)
- : PCB37P-3 (3m)
- : PCB37P-5 (5m)

Flat Cable with 37-Pin D-SUB Connector at One End

- : PCA37P-1.5 (1.5m)
- : PCA37P-3 (3m)
- : PCA37P-5 (5m)

Shield Cable with 37-Pin D-SUB Connector at One End (Mold Type)

- : PCA37PS-0.5P (0.5m)
- : PCA37PS-1.5P (1.5m)
- : PCA37PS-3P (3m)
- : PCA37PS-5P (5m)

D-SUB37P Male Connector Set (5 Pieces)

- : CN5-D37M

Accessories (Option)

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| Screw Terminal | : EPD-37A *1 |
| Screw Terminal | : EPD-37 *1 |
| Termination Panel (M3) | : DTP-3(PC) |
| Termination Panel | : DTP-4(PC) |
| Signal Monitor for Digital I/O | : CM-32(PC)E *1 |

*1 PCB37P-1.5, PCB37PS-0.5P and PCB37PS-1.5P optional cable is required separately.

* Check the CONTEC's Web site for more information on these options.

Customer Support

CONTEC provides the following support services for you to use CONTEC products more efficiently and comfortably.

Web Site

Japanese	http://www.contec.co.jp/
English	http://www.contec.com/
Chinese	http://www.contec.com.cn/

Latest product information

CONTEC provides up-to-date information on products.

CONTEC also provides product manuals and various technical documents in the PDF.

Free download

You can download updated driver software and differential files as well as sample programs available in several languages.

Note! For product information

Contact your retailer if you have any technical question about a CONTEC product or need its price, delivery time, or estimate information.

Limited Three-Years Warranty

CONTEC Interface boards are warranted by CONTEC CO., LTD. to be free from defects in material and workmanship for up to three years from the date of purchase by the original purchaser.

Repair will be free of charge only when this device is returned freight prepaid with a copy of the original invoice and a Return Merchandise Authorization to the distributor or the CONTEC group office, from which it was purchased.

This warranty is not applicable for scratches or normal wear, but only for the electronic circuitry and original boards. The warranty is not applicable if the device has been tampered with or damaged through abuse, mistreatment, neglect, or unreasonable use, or if the original invoice is not included, in which case repairs will be considered beyond the warranty policy.

How to Obtain Service

For replacement or repair, return the device freight prepaid, with a copy of the original invoice. Please obtain a Return Merchandise Authorization number (RMA) from the CONTEC group office where you purchased before returning any product.

* No product will be accepted by CONTEC group without the RMA number.

Liability




The obligation of the warrantor is solely to repair or replace the product. In no event will the warrantor be liable for any incidental or consequential damages due to such defect or consequences that arise from inexperienced usage, misuse, or malfunction of this device.

Safety Precautions

Understand the following definitions and precautions to use the product safely.

Safety Information

This document provides safety information using the following symbols to prevent accidents resulting in injury or death and the destruction of equipment and resources. Understand the meanings of these labels to operate the equipment safely.

 DANGER	DANGER indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
 WARNING	WARNING indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.
 CAUTION	CAUTION indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury or in property damage.

Handling Precautions



DANGER

Do not use the product where it is exposed to flammable or corrosive gas. Doing so may result in an explosion, fire, electric shock, or failure.



CAUTION

- There are switches and jumpers on the board that need to be set in advance. Be sure to check these before installing the board.
 - Only set the switches and jumpers on the board to the specified settings. Otherwise, the board may malfunction, overheat, or cause a failure.
 - Do not strike or bend the board. Otherwise, the board may malfunction, overheat, cause a failure or breakage.
 - Do not touch the board's metal plated terminals (edge connector) with your hands. Otherwise, the board may malfunction, overheat, or cause a failure. If the terminals are touched by someone's hands, clean the terminals with industrial alcohol.
 - Do not install or remove the board to or from the slot while the computer's power is turned on. Otherwise, the board may malfunction, overheat, or cause a failure. Be sure that the personal computer or the I/O expansion unit power is turned off.
 - Make sure that your PC or expansion unit can supply ample power to all the boards installed. Insufficiently energized boards could malfunction, overheat, or cause a failure.
 - The specifications of this product are subject to change without notice for enhancement and quality improvement. Even when using the product continuously, be sure to read the manual and understand the contents.
 - Do not modify the product. CONTEC will bear no responsibility for any problems, etc., resulting from modifying this product.
 - Regardless of the foregoing statements, CONTEC is not liable for any damages whatsoever (including damages for loss of business profits) arising out of the use or inability to use this CONTEC product or the information contained herein.
-

Environment

Use this product in the following environment. If used in an unauthorized environment, the board may overheat, malfunction, or cause a failure.

Operating temperature

0 - 50°C

Humidity

10 - 90%RH (No condensation)

Corrosive gases

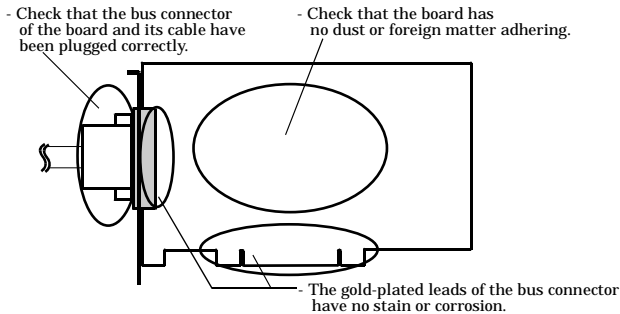
None

Floating dust particles

Not to be excessive

Inspection

Inspect the product periodically as follows to use it safely.



Storage

When storing this product, keep it in its original packing form.

- (1) Put the board in the storage bag.
- (2) Wrap it in the packing material, then put it in the box.
- (3) Store the package at room temperature at a place free from direct sunlight, moisture, shock, vibration, magnetism, and static electricity.

Disposal

When disposing of the product, follow the disposal procedures stipulated under the relevant laws and municipal ordinances.

2. Setup

This chapter explains how to set up the board.

What is Setup?

Setup means a series of steps to take before the product can be used.

Different steps are required for software and hardware

The setup procedure varies with the OS and applications used.

Using the Board under Windows

Using the Driver Library API-PAC(W32)

This section describes the setup procedure to be performed before you can start developing application programs for the board using the bundled CD-ROM “Driver Library API-PAC(W32)”.

Taking the following steps sets up the software and hardware. You can use the diagnosis program later to check whether the software and hardware function normally.

Step 1 Installing the Software

Step 2 Setting the Hardware

Step 3 Installing the Hardware

Step 4 Initializing the Software

Step 5 Checking Operations with the Diagnosis Program

If Setup fails to be performed normally, see the “Setup Troubleshooting” section at the end of this chapter.

Using the Board under Windows

Using Software Other than the Driver Library

API-PAC(W32)

For setting up software other than API-PAC(W32), refer to the manual for that software. See also the following parts of this manual as required.

This chapter Step 2 Setting the Hardware

This chapter Step 3 Installing the Hardware

Chapter 3 External Connection

Chapter 6 About Hardware

Using the Board under an OS Other than Windows

For using the board under Linux, see the following parts of this manual.

This chapter Step 2 Setting the Hardware

Chapter 3 External Connection

Chapter 5 About Software

Chapter 6 About Hardware

For using the board under an OS other than Windows and Linux, see the following parts of this manual.

This chapter Step 2 Setting the Hardware

Chapter 3 External Connection

Chapter 6 About Hardware

Step 1 Installing the Software

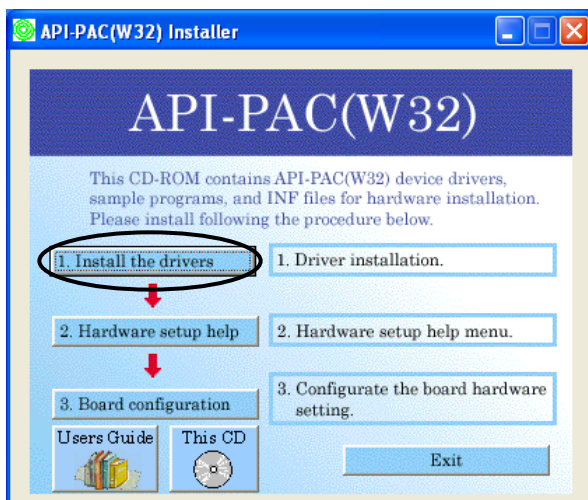
This section describes how to install the Driver libraries.

Before installing the hardware on your PC, install the Driver libraries from the bundled API-PAC(W32) CD-ROM.

The following description assumes the operating system as Windows XP. Although some user interfaces are different depending on the OS used, the basic procedure is the same.

Starting the Install Program

- (1) Load the CD-ROM [API-PAC(W32)] on your PC.
- (2) The API-PAC(W32) Installer window appears automatically.
If the panel does not appear, run (CD-ROM drive letter):\AUTORUN.exe.
- (3) Click on the [Install the drivers] button.

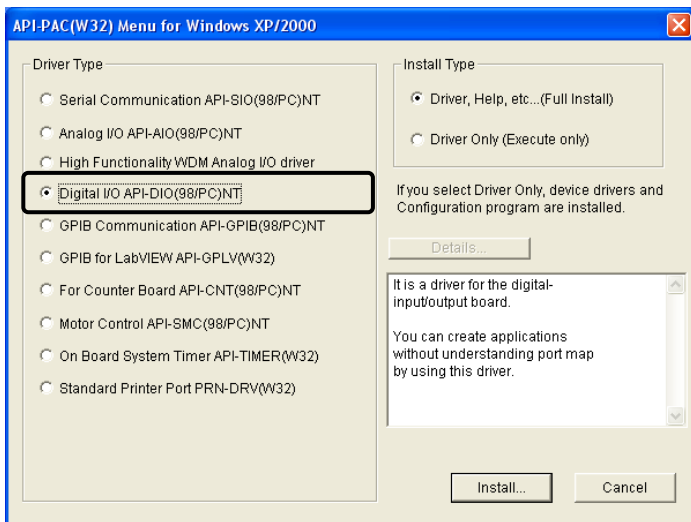


CAUTION

Before installing the software in Windows XP, 2000, or NT, log in as a user with administrator privileges.

Selecting the Digital I/O Driver

- (1) The following dialog box appears to select “Driver Type” and “Install Type”.
- (2) Select “Digital I/O API-DIO(98/PC)NT”.
- (3) Select “Driver, Help, etc... (Full install)”.
- (4) Click on the [Install] button.



Executing the Installation

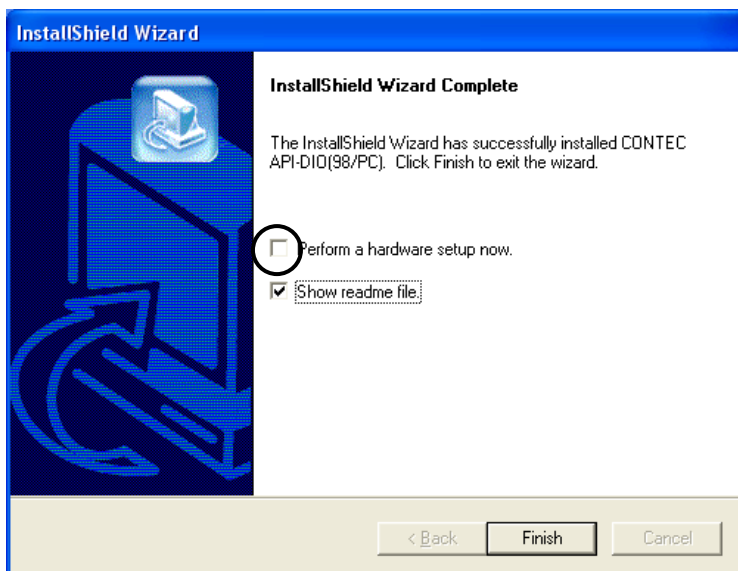
- (1) **Follow the on-screen instructions to proceed to install.**
- (2) When the required files have been copied, the “Perform a hardware setup now” and “Show readme file” check boxes are displayed.

When you are installing the software or hardware for the first time:

- 1) Uncheck “Perform a hardware setup now”.**
- 2) Click on the [Finish] button. Go to Step 2 to set and plug the hardware.**

*When the hardware has already been installed:

Check “Perform a hardware setup now”, then go to Step 4 “Initializing the Software”.



You have now finished installing the software.

Step 2 Setting the Hardware

This section describes how to set the board and plug it on your PC.
The board has some switches and jumper to be preset.
Check the on-board switches and jumpers before plugging the board into an expansion slot.
The board can be set up even with the factory defaults untouched. You can change board settings later.

Parts of the Board and Factory Defaults

Figure 2.1. shows the names of major parts on the board.
Note that the switch setting shown below is the factory default.

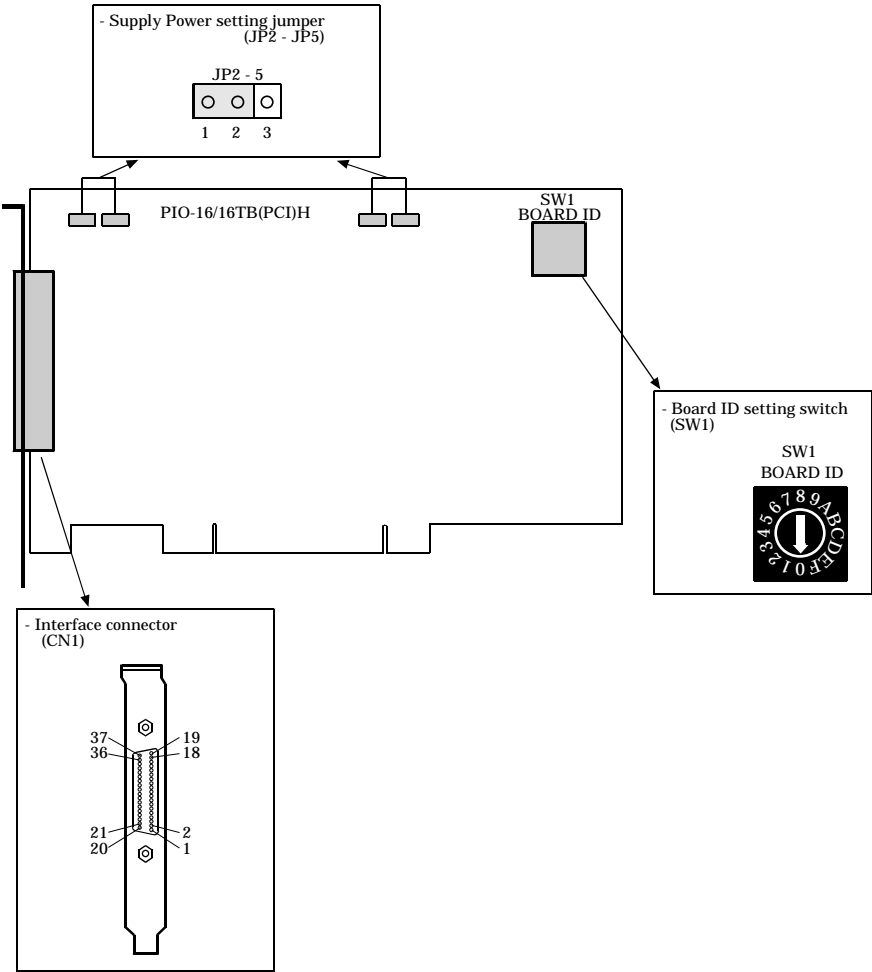


Figure 2.1. Component Locations

Setting the Board ID

If you install two or more boards on one personal computer, assign a different ID value to each of the boards to distinguish them.

The board IDs can be set from 0 - Fh to identify up to sixteen boards.

If only one board is used, the original factory setting (Board ID = 0) should be used.

Setting Procedure

To set the board ID, use the rotary switch on the board. Turn the SW1 knob to set the board ID as shown below.

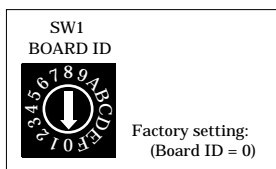



Figure 2.2. Board ID Settings (SW1)

Selecting Power Supply









This board equips an on board isolated power supply (5VDC, 600mA) for driving opto-coupler circuits. You can select to use this internal power supply or use an external power supply for driving the opto-coupler circuits in unit of two ports (16 channels) per common.

 CAUTION

When the internal power supply is used, the input section of this board consumes up to 51mA current maximum and the output channel switching section consumes up to 102.4mA current maximum. Note that the output current that can be supplied to the external device is therefore 446.6mA maximum in case you use internal power supply for all the input and output channels.

Setting method

Jumpers JP2 - JP5 are used to select the power supply for opto-coupler circuits. Refer following table for details.

	Use Internal Power *	Use External Power
Input port 0 Input port 1	JP4  JP5 	JP4  JP5 
Output port 0 Output port 1	JP2  JP3 	JP2  JP3 

* Default setting is using internal power supply.
Notes: These jumpers must be set in pairs.

Figure 2.3. Power Supply Selecting

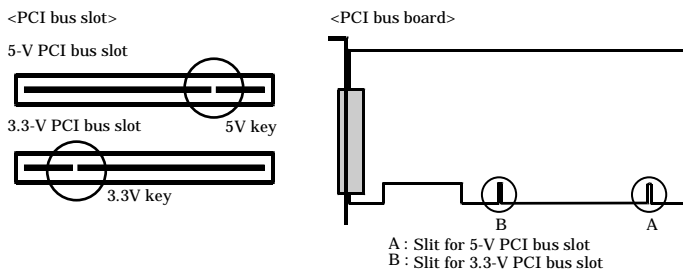
Plugging the Board

- (1) Before plugging the board, shut down the system, unplug the power code of your PC.
- (2) Remove the cover from the PC so that the board can be mounted.
- (3) Plug the board into an expansion slot.
- (4) Attach the board bracket to the PC with a screw.
- (5) Put the cover back into place.



Applicable PCI bus slots

PCI bus slots used in PCs have keys to prevent 5V and 3.3V PCI bus boards from being accidentally plugged into wrong bus slots. This board can be plugged into both of the 5V and 3.3V PCI bus slots.



CAUTION

- Do not touch the board's metal plated terminals (edge connector) with your hands. Otherwise, the board may malfunction, overheat, or cause a failure.
If the terminals are touched by someone's hands, clean the terminals with industrial alcohol.
- Do not install or remove the board to or from the slot while the computer's power is turned on. Otherwise, the board may malfunction, overheat, or cause a failure.
Be sure that the personal computer or the I/O expansion unit power is turned off.
- Make sure that your PC or expansion unit can supply ample power to all the boards installed. Insufficiently energized boards could malfunction, overheat, or cause a failure.
- Power supply from the PCI bus slot at +5V is required.

Step 3 Installing the Hardware

For using an expansion board under Windows, you have to let the OS detect the I/O addresses and IRQ to be used by the board. The process is referred to as installing the hardware.

In the case of using two or more boards, make sure you install one by one with the Found New Hardware Wizard.

Turning on the PC

Turn on the power to your PC.

CAUTION

- The board cannot be properly installed unless the resources (I/O addresses and interrupt level) for the board can be allocated. Before attempting to install the board, first determine what PC resources are free to use.
 - The resources used by each board do not depend on the location of the PCI bus slot or the board itself. If you remove two or more boards that have already been installed and then remount one of them on the computer, it is unknown that which one of the sets of resources previously assigned to the two boards is assigned to the remounted board. In this case, you must check the resource settings.
-

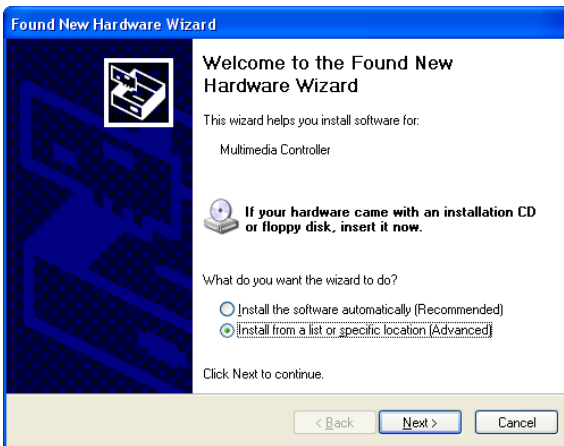
Setting with the Found New Hardware Wizard

- (1) The “Found New Hardware Wizard” will be started.

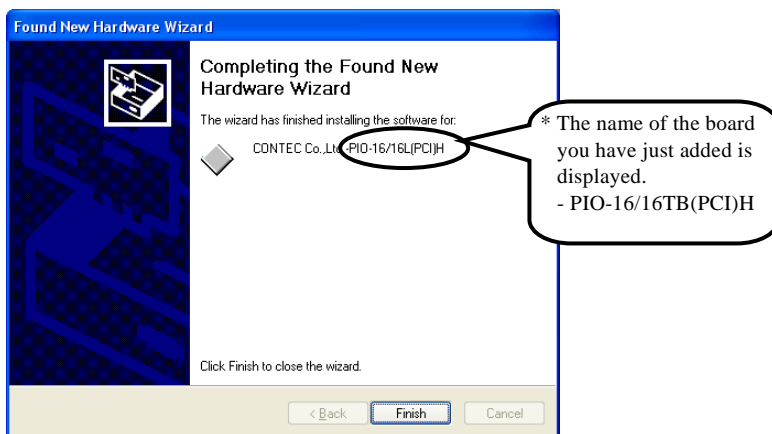
Select “Install from a list or specific location[Advanced]”, then click on the [Next] button.

If you are using Windows NT 4.0, the “Found New Hardware Wizard” is not started.

Go to Step 4 “Initializing the Software”.



- (2) Specify that folder on the CD-ROM which contains the setup information (INF) file to register the board.

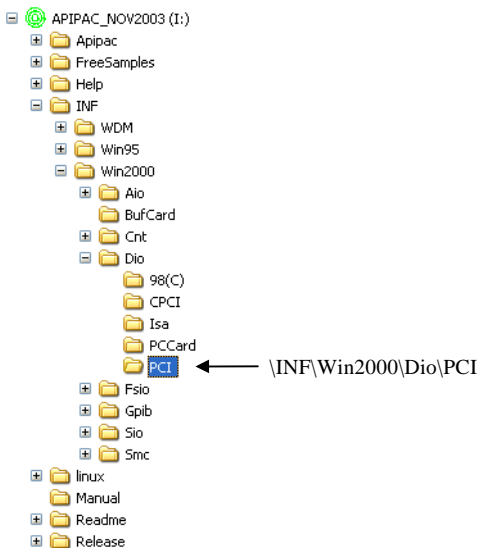


Source folder

The setup information (INF) file is contained in the following folder on the bundled CD-ROM.

Windows XP, 2000 \INF\Win2000\Dio\PCI
Windows Me, 98, 95 \INF\Win95\Dio\PCI

Example of specifying the folder for use under Windows XP

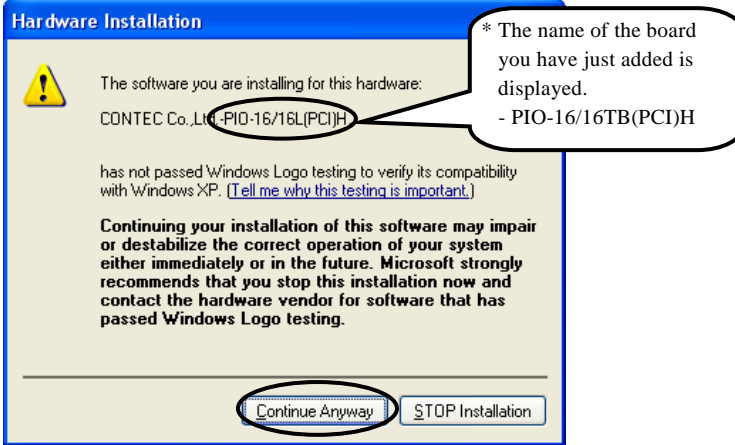




CAUTION

In Windows XP, the Hardware Wizard displays the following alert dialog box when you have located the INF file. This dialog box appears, only indicating that the relevant driver has not passed Windows Logo testing, and it can be ignored without developing any problem with the operation of the board.

In this case, click on the [Continue Anyway] button.



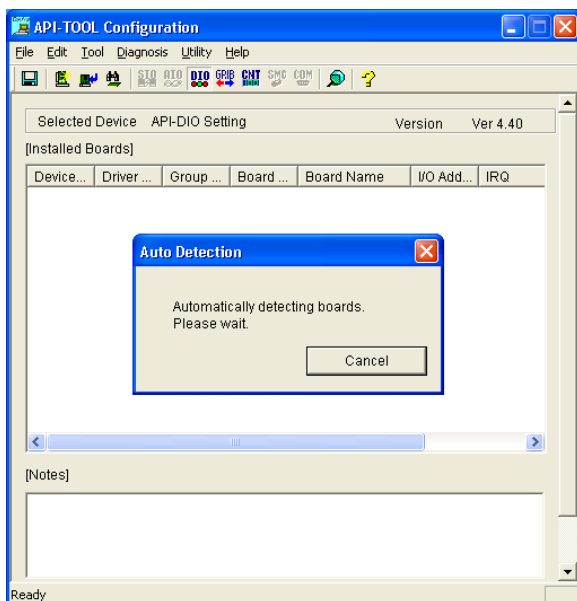
You have now finished installing the software.

Step 4 Initializing the Software

The driver requires the initial setting to recognize the execution environment. It is called the initialization of the Driver library.

Invoking API-TOOL Configuration

- (1) Open the Start Menu, then select “Programs” – “CONTEC API-PAC(W32)” – “API-TOOL Configuration”.



- (2) API-TOOL Configuration detects boards automatically.
The detected boards are listed.

Updating the Settings

- (1) Select “Save settings to registry...” from the “File” menu.

You have now finished installing the initial setting of Software.

Step 5 Checking Operations with the Diagnosis Program

Use the diagnosis program to check that the board and driver software work normally, thereby you can confirm that they have been set up correctly.

What is the Diagnosis Program?

The diagnosis program diagnoses the states of the board and driver software.

It can also be used as a simple checker when an external device is actually connected.

Using the “Diagnosis Report” feature reports the driver settings, the presence or absence of the board, I/O status, and interrupt status.

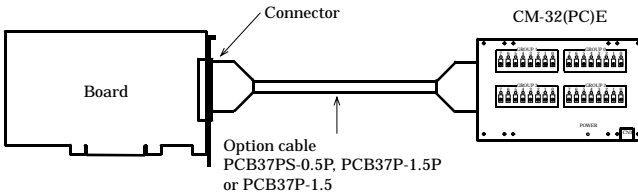
Check Method

Connect the board to a remote device to test the input/output and check the execution environment.

The Check Mate (CM-32 (PC)E) comes in handy when you check digital I/O boards.

Check the board with the factor defaults untouched.

Connection diagram



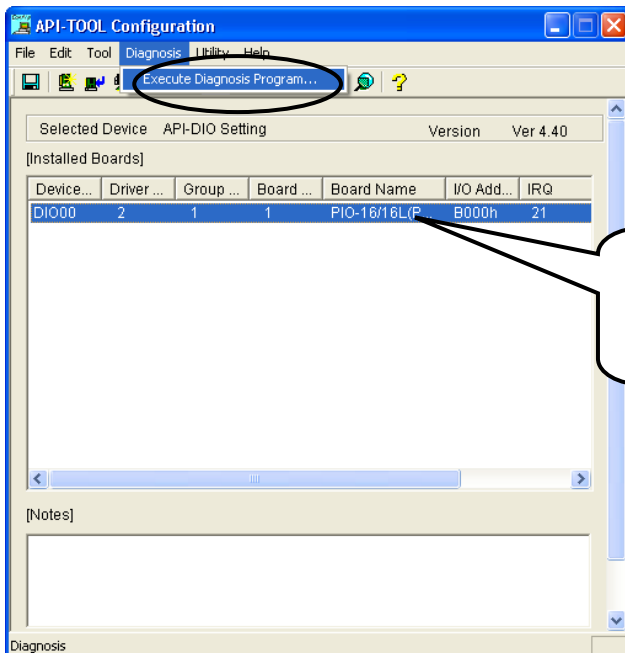
To connect a device other than the Check Mate, refer Chapter 3 “External Connection”.

Using the Diagnosis Program

Starting the Diagnosis Program

Select the board in the API-TOOL Configuration windows, then run the Diagnosis Program. Follow the instructions on screen.

* The name of the board you have just added is displayed.

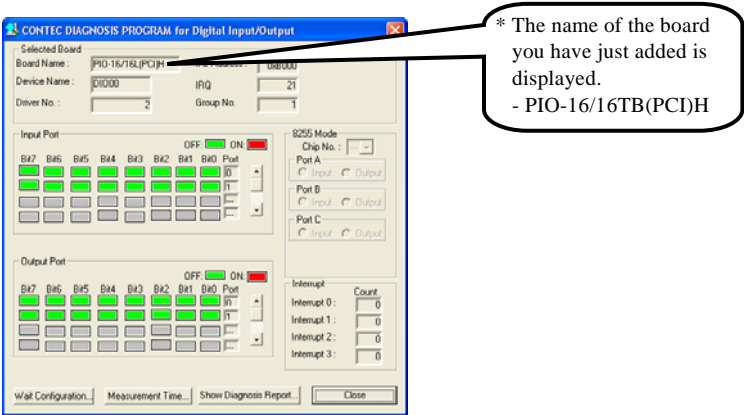


Checking Digital Inputs and Outputs

The main panel of the Diagnosis Program appears.

You can check the current operation states of the board in the following boxes:

- “Input Port” : Displays input values bit by bit at fixed time intervals.
- “Output Port” : Mouse operation allows the data to output or display.
- “Interrupt” : Displays the number of interrupts detected bit by bit.



To use the wait time control feature, click on the [Wait Configuration] button. Use the feature when the wait time based on the DioWait or DioWaitEx function is not normal.

To use the function execution time measurement feature, click on the [Measurement Time] button. Enter the I/O start port and the number of ports, then press the measurement button. The time for each execution of a function will be measured.

Diagnosis Report

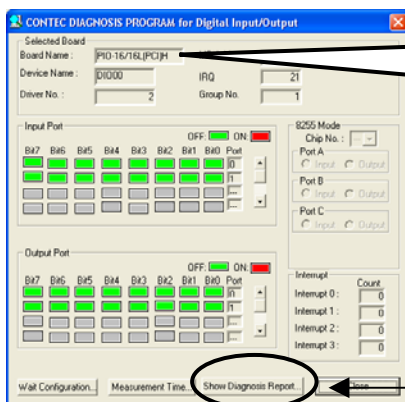
- (1) Clicking on the [Show Diagnosis Report] button displays detailed data such as board settings and the diagnosis results while saving them in text format.

The results are saved and displayed as a text file (DioRep.txt) in the install folder (Program Files\CONTEC\API-PAC(W32)).

The Diagnosis Program performs “board presence/absence check”, “driver file test”, “board setting test”, and so on.

⚠ CAUTION

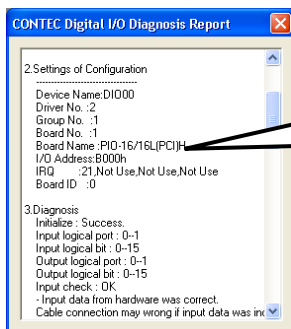
Before executing diagnosis report output, unplug the cable from the board.



* The name of the board you have just added is displayed.
- PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H

Click on [Show Diagnosis Report].

- (2) A diagnosis report is displayed as shown below.



* The name of the board you have just added is displayed.
- PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H

Setup Troubleshooting

Symptoms and Actions

The board cannot be initialized [Windows NT 4.0]

The driver may not yet be activated.

When using the board under an OS not compliant with Plug and Play, such as Windows NT 4.0, make sure that the [PnP OS] BIOS option has been set to [NO], [disable], or [Do not use]. If the option has been set to [Windows 95], for example, the board may not be detected normally. For details on BIOS settings, refer to the user's guide for your PC.

No output can be obtained.

Use API-TOOL Configuration to check whether the board name setting is wrong.

The board works with the Diagnosis Program but not with an application.

The Diagnosis Program is coded with API-TOOL functions. As long as the board operates with the Diagnosis Program, it is to operate with other applications as well. In such cases, review your program while paying attention to the following points:

- Check the arguments to functions and their return values.
- When the board is an isolated type, it has a time lag for its response between the output by a function and the actual output. Consider the execution intervals between functions.

The OS won't normally get started or detect the board. [Windows XP, 2000]

Turn off the power to your PC, then unplug the board. Restart the OS and delete the board settings of API-TOOL Configuration. Turn off the PC again, plug the board, and restart the OS. Let the OS detect the board and use API-TOOL Configuration to register board settings.

If your problem cannot be resolved

Contact your retailer.

3. External Connection

This chapter describes the interface connectors on the board and the external I/O circuits. Check the information available here when connecting an external device.

Using the On-board Connectors

Connecting a Device to a Connector

To connect an external device to this board, plug the cable from the device into the interface connector (CN1).

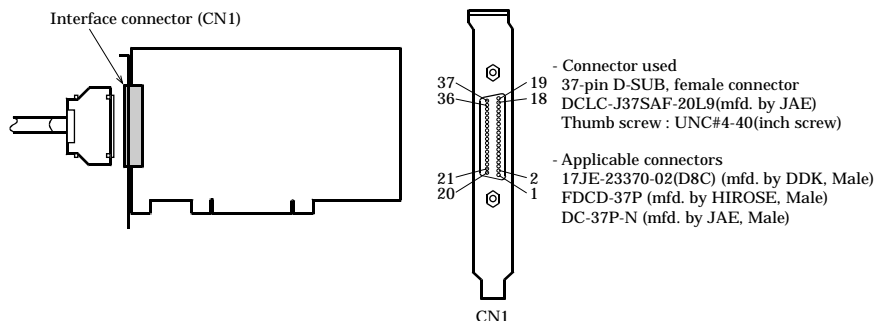
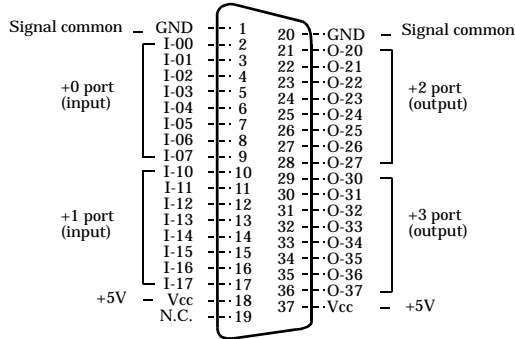


Figure3.1. Connecting the Interface Connector and Applicable Cable Connector

Connector Pin Assignment

Pin Assignments of Interface Connector <PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H>



I-00 - I-17	16 input signal pins. Connect output signals from the external device to these pins.
O-20 - O-37	16 output signal pins. Connect these pins to the input signal pins of the external device.
Vcc	When the internal power supply is used, this pin outputs power at +5 V. When the external power supply is used, its positive side is connected to this pin.
Gnd	When the internal power supply is used, this pin outputs power at GND. When the external power supply is used, its negative side is connected to this pin.
N.C.	This pin is left unconnected.

Figure 3.2. Pin Assignments of Interface Connector < PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H >

Relationships between API-PAC(W32) Logical Ports/Bits and Connector Signal Pins

The following table lists the relationships between the connector signal pins and the logical port/bit numbers used for I/O functions when applications are written with API-PAC(W32).


PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H

Table 3.1. Logical Ports, Logical Bits, and Connector Signal Pins < PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H >

	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
Input Logical Ports0	I-07 [7]	I-06 [6]	I-05 [5]	I-04 [4]	I-03 [3]	I-02 [2]	I-01 [1]	I-00 [0]
Input Logical Ports1	I-17 [15]	I-16 [14]	I-15 [13]	I-14 [12]	I-13 [11]	I-12 [10]	I-11 [9]	I-10 [8]

	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0
Output Logical Ports0	O-27 [7]	O-26 [6]	O-25 [5]	O-24 [4]	O-23 [3]	O-22 [2]	O-21 [1]	O-20 [0]
Output Logical Ports1	O-37 [15]	O-36 [14]	O-35 [13]	O-34 [12]	O-33 [11]	O-32 [10]	O-31 [9]	O-30 [8]

Note : I-xx represents an input signal, O-xx represents an output signal.
[xx] represents a logical bit.

 CAUTION

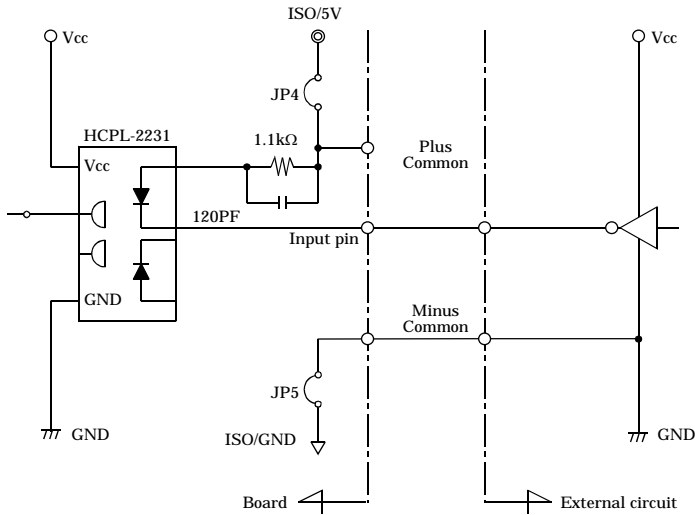
The logical port and logical bit numbers are virtual port and bit numbers that enable programming independent of board I/O addresses or board types.

For details, refer to API-DIO HELP available after installing API-PAC(W32).

Connecting Input Signals

The external digital signal, with connected to the input logic, should be a TTL level signal. The computer will recognize this input signal by a negative logic. All the input signals are pull-upped on board therefore a relay switch signal or a semiconductor switch signal can be directly connected between the input signal and the minus common(GND).

Input Circuit

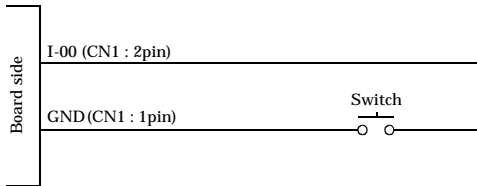


* Input pin is I-xx.

Figure 3.3. Input Circuit < PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H >

The input circuits of interface blocks of the PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H are illustrated in Figure 3.3. The signal inputs are isolated by opto-couplers. The board therefore requires an additional power supply isolated from the PC system to drive the photo-isolated circuits. The board offers you an on-board isolated 5VDC power supply in option. In this case (using external supply), 4.5mA current is requested each channel on 5VDC.

Connecting a Switch



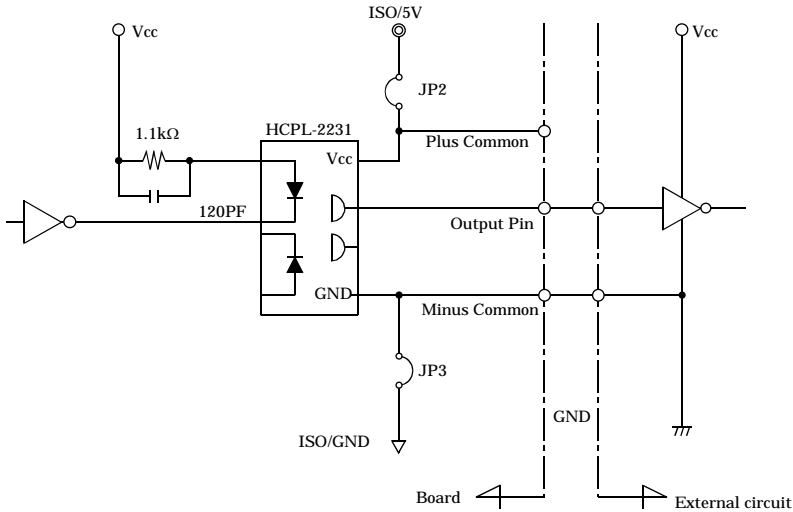
When the switch is ON, the corresponding bit contains 1.
When the switch is OFF, by contrast, the bit contains 0.

Figure 3.4. An Example to use Input I00 < PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H >

Connecting Output Signals

The output signals are TTL level signals. The board uses a negative logic to output the signals.

Output Circuit



* Output pin is O-xx.

Figure 3.5. Output Circuit < PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H >

The output circuits of interface blocks of the PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H are illustrated in Figure 3.5. The signal output section is an opto-coupler isolated, TTL output. Driving the output section requires an additional power supply isolated from the PC system. The board offers you an on-board isolated 5VDC power supply in option.

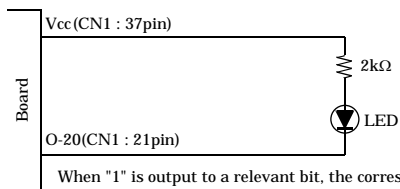


CAUTION

The Opto-coupler “HCPL-2231” used on this board, with power turned, feeds low-level output when the primary circuit is not driven.

- Using the external power supply:
The Opto-coupler keeps on outputting low-level while the external power supply is turned on and the PC is off.
- Using the internal power supply:
Since the internal power supply ISO 5V is enabled earlier than the PC's Vcc, the opto-coupler outputs the low level for several ms while the PC is off or before the PC is turned on.

Connection to the LED



When "1" is output to a relevant bit, the corresponding LED comes on.

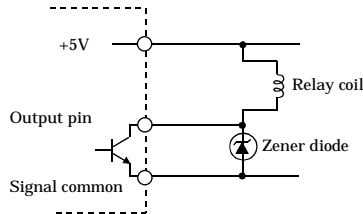
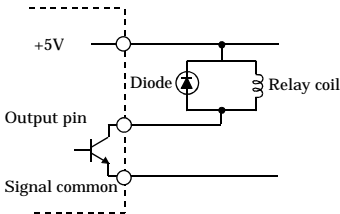
When "0" is output to the pin, in contrast, the LED goes out.

Figure 3.6. An Example to use Output O-20 < PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H >

Surge Protection

When connecting to digital outputs a load that may generate a voltage surge or current, for example an inductive load such as a relay coil or incandescent lamp, suitable protection measures are required to prevent damage to the output stage or malfunction owing to noise. The instantaneous interruption of current flowing through a coil, including a relay, results in the sudden generation of a high-voltage pulse. If the voltage exceeds the withstand voltage of the transistor, the transistor performance may be degraded or the transistor may be damaged. To prevent this, be sure to connect a surge absorption element when driving an inductive load including a relay coil. Examples of measures against voltage surge are shown in Figure 3.7. below.

Example of use of relay coil



External power voltage < Zener diode voltage

Example of use of lump

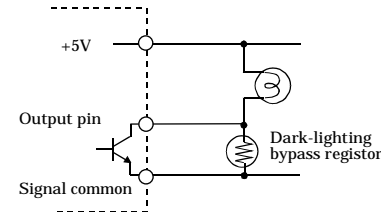
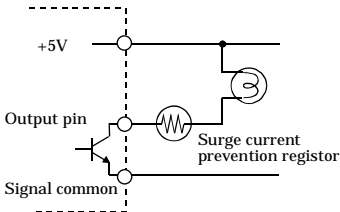


Figure 3.7. Samples of Voltage Surge Protection



CAUTION

The protection circuit must be installed less than 50 cm from the load and contact to provide effective protection.

4. Function

This section describes the features of the board.

Each function described here can be easily set and executed by using the bundled driver library. For details, refer to API-DIO HELP available after installation.

Data I/O Function

Data Input

When input data is “ON”, “1” is input to the relevant bit.

When the input data is “OFF”, in contrast, “0” is input to the relevant bit

Data Output

When “1” is output to the relevant bit, the corresponding transistor is set to “ON”.

When “0” is output to the relevant bit, in contrast, the corresponding transistor is set to “OFF”.



CAUTION

When the PC is turned on, all output are reset to 0 (OFF).

Monitoring Output Data

The PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H can read the state of the data currently being output without affecting the output data.

Digital Filter

Using this feature, the PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H can apply a digital filter to every input pin, thereby preventing the input signal from being affected by noise or chattering.

Digital Filter Function Principle

The digital filter checks the input signal level during the sampling time of the clock signal. When the signal level remains the same for the digital filter set time, the digital filter recognizes that signal as the input signal and changes the signal level of the PC. If the signal level changes at a frequency shorter than the set time, therefore, the level change is ignored.

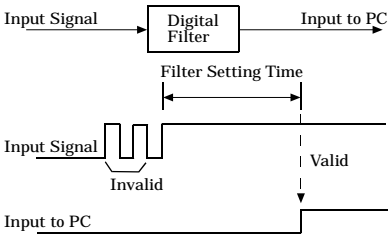


Figure 4.1. Digital Filter Function Principle

Set Digital Filter Time

Set the digital filter time to 0 - 20 (14h).
Setting the digital filter time to 0 disables digital filtering. It is set to 0 when the power is turned on.
Figure 4.2 shows the relationships between digital filter time settings and the actual digital filter times.

Digital Filter Time[sec.] = $2^n / (8 \times 10^6)$
n: = setting data(0 - 20)

Setting Data (n)	Digital Filter Time	Setting Data (n)	Digital Filter Time	Setting Data (n)	Digital Filter Time
0 (00h)	The filter function is not used.	7 (07h)	16μsec	14 (0Eh)	2.048msec
1 (01h)	0.25μsec	8 (08h)	32μsec	15 (0Fh)	4.096msec
2 (02h)	0.5μsec	9 (09h)	64μsec	16 (10h)	8.192msec
3 (03h)	1μsec	10 (0Ah)	128μsec	17 (11h)	16.384msec
4 (04h)	2μsec	11 (0Bh)	256μsec	18 (12h)	32.768msec
5 (05h)	4μsec	12 (0Ch)	512μsec	19 (13h)	65.536msec
6 (06h)	8μsec	13 (0Dh)	1.024msec	20 (14h)	131.072msec

Figure 4.2. Digital Filter Time and Setting Data

CAUTION

- If you set the digital filter time, the filter applies to all input pins. You cannot apply the filter only to a specific filter.
- Do not set Setting Data to a value outside the above range as doing so can cause the board to malfunction.

Interrupt Control Function

The PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H can use all of the input signals as interrupt request signals.

The board can generate an interrupt request signal to the PC when the input signal change from High to Low or from Low to High.

When the digital filter (described above) is used, interrupt requests are generated by input signals that have passed through the filter.

Disabling/enabling Interrupts

Interrupt mask bits can be used to disable or enable the individual bits for interruptions.

Once a certain bit has been interrupt-disabled, no interrupt occurs even when the corresponding input signal changes its level.

To let interrupts occur, enable the corresponding interrupt mask bit for interruptions.



CAUTION

All of the interrupt mask bits are interrupt-disabled when the power is turned on.

Selecting the Interrupt Edge

Interrupt edge select bits can be used to set the input logic for interruption bit by bit.

If you set an interrupt edge select bit to 0, an interrupt occurs when the input value to the corresponding bit changes from 0 to 1 (at the fall of the input signal from High to Low).

If you set an interrupt edge select bit to 1, an interrupt occurs when the input value to the corresponding bit changes from 1 to 0 (at the rise of the input signal from Low to High).



CAUTION

When the power is turned on, all of the interrupt edge select bits are set to 0 so that an interrupt occurs when the input value changes from 0 to 1 (at the fall of the input signal from High to Low).

Clearing the Interrupt Status and Interrupt Signal

Interrupt status bits are used to identify the input signal bit being used for requesting an interrupt.

When an interrupt status is input, the interrupt request signal and the interrupt status are cleared automatically.



CAUTION

- All of the interrupt status bits are set to 0 when the power is turned on.
 - If an interrupt mask bit has been set to disable interrupts, the interrupt status bit is not set even when the input signal changes its level.
-

5. About Software

CD-ROM Directory Structure

\	
— Autorun.exe	Installer Main Window
Readmej.html	Version information on each API-TOOL (Japanese)
Readmeu.html	Version information on each API-TOOL (English)
.	
.	
— APIPAC	Each installer
— AIO	
— DISK1	
— DISK2	
—	
— DISKN	
— AioWdm	
— CNT	
— DIO	
—	
.	
.	
— HELP	HELP file
— Aio	
— Cnt	
—	
.	
.	
— INF	Each INF file for OS
— WDM	
— Win2000	
— Win95	
.	
.	
— linux	Linux driver file
— cnt	
— dio	
—	
.	
.	
— Readme	Readme file for each driver
.	
.	
— Release	Driver file on each API-TOOL
— API_NT	(For creation of a user-specific install program)
— API_W95	
.	
.	
— UsersGuide	Hardware User's Guide(PDF files)

About Software for Windows

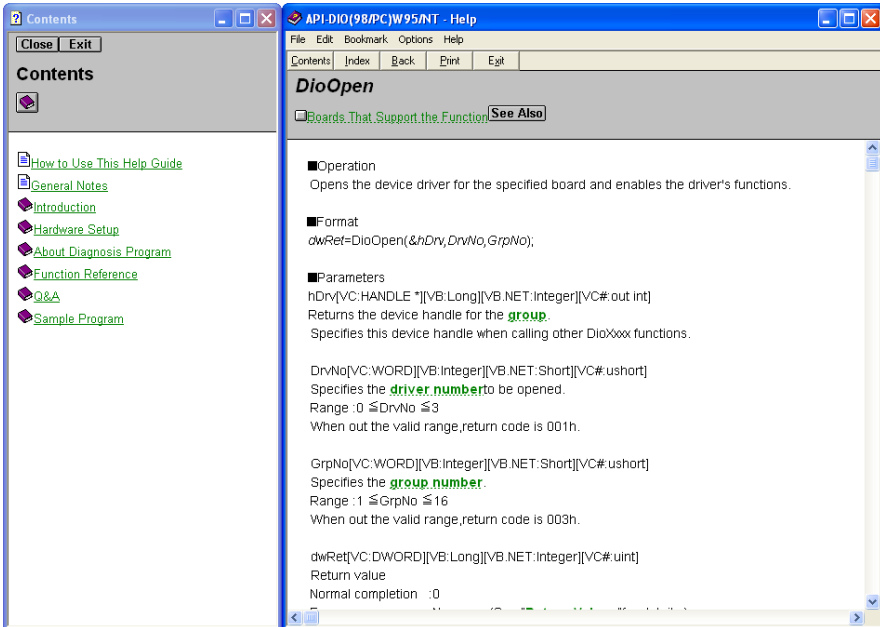
The bundled CD-ROM “Driver Library API-PAC(W32)” contains the functions that provide the following features:

- Digital input/output of specified ports
- Hardware digital input/output of specified bits
- Hardware digital filtering that prevents chattering

For details, refer to the help file. The help file provides various items of information such as “Function Reference”, “Sample Programs”, and “FAQs”. Use them for program development and troubleshooting.

Accessing the Help File

- (1) Click on the [Start] button on the Windows taskbar.
- (2) From the Start Menu, select “Programs” – “CONTEC API-PAC(W32)” – “Dio” – “API-DIO HELP” to display help information.



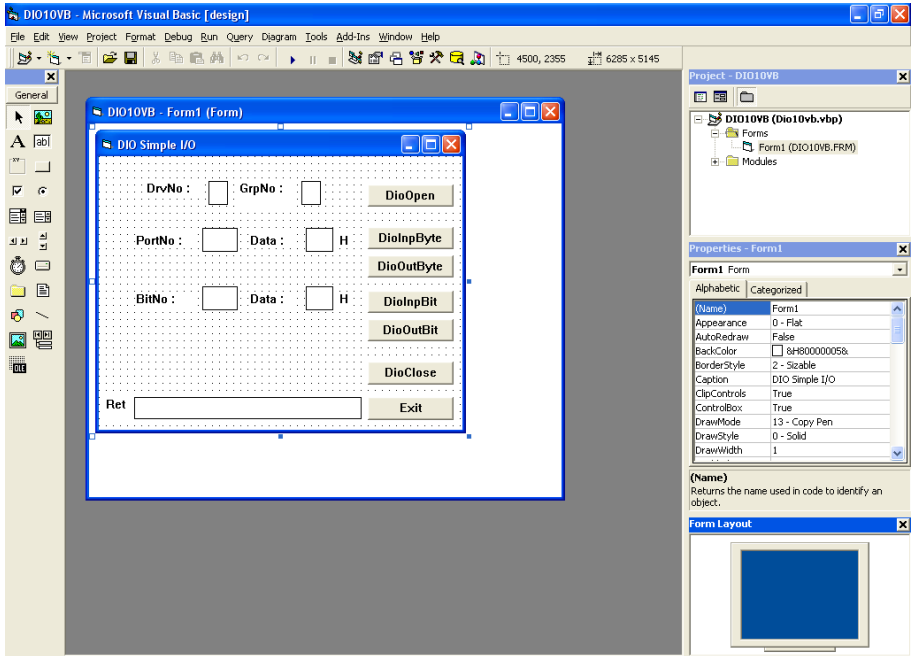
Using Sample Programs

Sample programs have been prepared for specific basic applications.

To use each sample program, enter its driver number and group number set by API-TOOL Configuration in the DrvNo and GrpNo fields.

Use these sample programs as references for program development and operation check.

The sample programs are stored in \Program Files\CONTEC\API-PAC(W32)\Dio\Samples.



Running a Sample Program

- (1) Click on the [Start] button on the Windows taskbar.
- (2) From the Start Menu, select “Programs” – “CONTEC API-PAC(W32)” – “Dio” – “SAMPLE...”.
- (3) A sample program is invoked.

Sample Programs - Examples

- Sample program 1 : Inputs digital data through a specified port.
- Sample program 2 : Outputs digital data through a specified port.
- Sample program 3 : Inputs/outputs digital data from/to a programmable board.
- Sample program 4 : Inputs digital data from a specified port in the background.
- Sample program 5 : Inputs/outputs digital data from/to a specified bit.
- Sample program 6 : Services interrupts of a specified board.
- Sample program 7 : Provides process control of a specified board.
- Sample program 8 : Performs trigger monitoring of a specified board.
- Sample program 9 : Inputs digital data through a specified port using BCD data.
- Sample program 10 : Executes digital input (simple functions) at specified bits through a specified port.
- Sample program 11 : Services interrupts of a specified board (using an extended function).
- Sample program (Console): Inputs/outputs digital data through a specified port.

[Sample program 1]

DIO PORT INP

DrvNo: 0 GrpNo: 1

DioOpen

PortNo: 0 Data: 0 H

DioInp

PortNo: 1 Data: 0 H

DioClose

Ret

EXIT

[Sample program 2]

DIO PORT OUT

DrvNo: 0 GrpNo: 1

DioOpen

PortNo: 0 Data: 55 H

DioOut

PortNo: 1 Data: aa H

DioEchoBack

DioClose

Ret

EXIT

[Sample program 5]

DIO BIT INP/OUT

DrvNo: 3 GrpNo: 1

DioOpen

DioBitInp

DioBitOut

DioBitEchoBack

DioClose

Ret

EXIT

[Sample program 9]

DIO BCD INP/OUT

DrvNo: 0 GrpNo: 1

DioOpen

DioInpBCD

DioOutBCD

DioClose

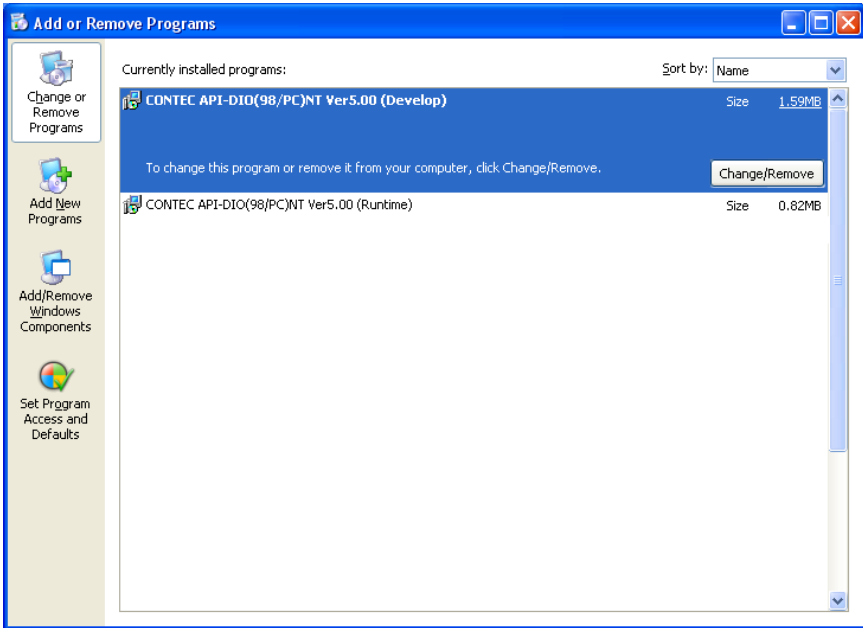
Ret

EXIT

Uninstalling the Driver Libraries

To uninstall API-PAC(W32), follow the procedure below.

- (1) Click on the [Start] button on the Windows taskbar. From the Start Menu, select “Settings” – “Control Panel”.
- (2) Double-click on “Install or Remove Programs and Windows components” in the Control Panel.
- (3) Select “CONTEC API-DIO(98/PC)xx” from the application list displayed, then click on the [Change/Remove] button. Follow the on-screen instructions to uninstall the function libraries.



About Software for Linux

The Linux version of digital I/O function driver, API-DIO(LNX), provides functions that execute the following features:

- Digital input/output of specified ports
- Digital input/output of specified bits
- Hardware digital filtering that prevents chattering

For details, refer to the help file. The help file provides various items of information such as “Function Reference”, “Sample Programs”, and “FAQs”. Use them for program development and troubleshooting.

Driver Software Install Procedure

The Linux version for digital I/O driver, API-DIO(LNX), is supplied as a compressed file /linux/dio/cdioXXX.tgz on the bundled API-PAC(W32)CD-ROM. (Note: XXX represents the driver version.)

Mount the CD-ROM as shown below, copy the file to an arbitrary directory, and decompress the file to install the driver.

For details on using the driver, refer to readme.txt and the help file in HTML format extracted by installation.

To install the driver, log in as a superuser.

Decompression and setup procedure

# cd	
# mount /dev/cdrom /mnt/cdrom	Mount the CD-ROM.
# cp /mnt/cdrom/linux/dio/cdioXXX.tgz ./	Copy the compressed file.
# tar xvfz cdioXXX.tgz	Decompress the compressed file.
.....	
# cd contec/cdio	
# make	Compile the file.
.....	
# make install	Install.
.....	
# cd config	
# ./config	Set up the board to be used.
..... Set as follows.....	
# ./contec_dio_start.sh	Start the driver.
# cd	

Accessing the Help File

- (1) Invoke a web browser in your X-Window environment.
- (2) In the browser, open diohelp.htm in the contec/cdio/help directory.

Using Sample Programs

Sample programs have been prepared for specific basic applications.

Sample programs for each language are contained in the contec/cdio/samples directory. For compiling them, refer to the manual for the desired language.

Uninstalling the driver

To uninstall the driver, use the uninstall shell script contained in the contec/cdio directory. For details, check the contents of the script.

6. About Hardware

This chapter provides hardware specifications and hardware-related supplementary information.

For detailed technical information

For further detailed technical information (“Technical Reference” including the information such as an I/O map, configuration register, etc.), visit the Contec's web site (<http://www.contec.com/support/>) to call for it.

Hardware specification

Table 6.1. Specification < PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H >

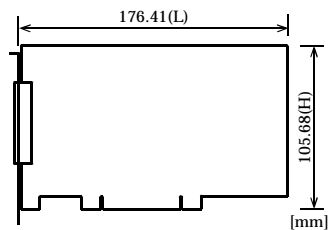
Item		Specification
Input		
Input format		Opto-isolated TTL input (Negative logic *1)
Number of input signal channels		16 channels (all available for interrupts)
Input resistance		1.1kΩ
Interrupt		16 interrupt input signals are arranged into a single output of interrupt signal INTA. An interrupt is generated at the rising edge (HIGH-to-LOW transition) or falling edge (LOW-to-HIGH transition).
Response time		1μsec within
Output		
Output format		Opto-isolated TTL output (Negative logic*1)
Number of output signal channels		16 channels
Output rating	Output voltage	5VDC (Max.)
	Output current	Typital 6.4mA (par channel) (4 TTL loads)
Response time		1μsec within
Common		
I/O address		Any 32-byte boundary
Max. board count for connection		16 boards
Power consumption *2		5VDC 1150mA (Max.) (Using the internal power) 5VDC 350mA (Max.) (Using the external power)
Operating condition		0 - 50°C, 10 - 90%RH(No condensation)
Allowable distance of signal extension		Approx. 5m (depending on wiring environment)
PCI bus specification		33bit, 33MHz, Universal key shapes supported *3
Dimension (mm)		176.41(L) x 105.68(H)
Weight		130g

*1 Data "0" and "1" correspond to the High and Low levels, respectively.

*2 When the internal power supply is used, the input section consumes a maximum of 51 mA and the output channel switching section consumes a maximum of 102.4mA. In this case, therefore, the output current to be supplied from the board is 446.6 mA.

*3 This board requires +5V power supply from expansion slots (it does not operate in the environment of only +3.3V power supply).

Board Dimensions



The standard outside dimension (L) is the distance from the end of the board to the outer surface of the slot cover.

Block Diagram

PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H

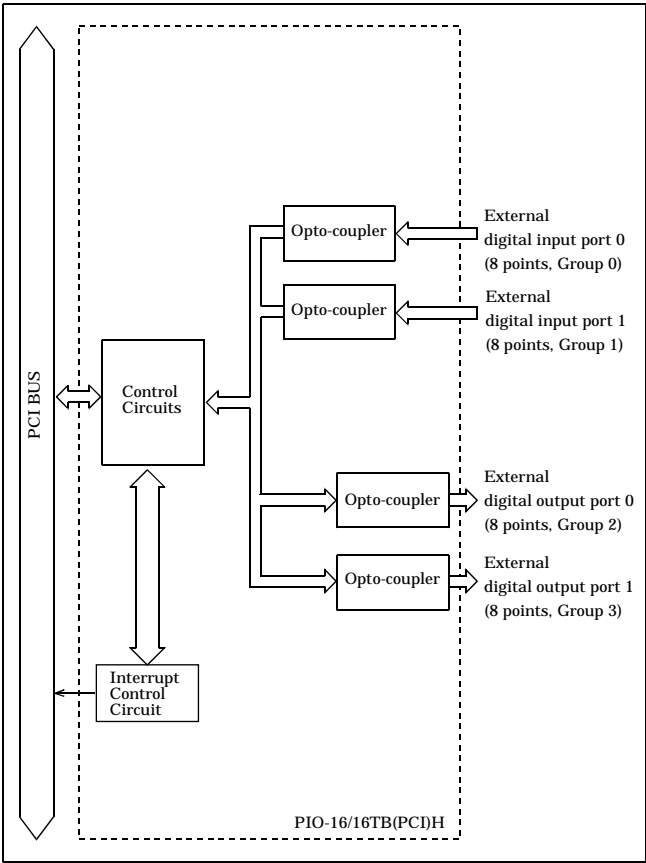


Figure 6.1. Block Diagram < PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H >

Differences between the PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H and PIO-16/16TB(PCI)

The PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H is connector-pin compatible with the conventional PIO-16/16TB(PCI) but has the following differences from it:

- (1) Different in the number of input signals available to interrupt requests
PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H : All of 16 channels
PIO-16/16TB(PCI) : 4 channels
- (2) Different in the expression to calculate the digital filter time (n: setting value)
PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H : $2^n / (8 \times 10^6)$
PIO-16/16TB(PCI) : $2^n / (16 \times 10^6)$
- (3) Different in interrupt level resource allocation
PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H : Automatically allocates on interrupt level.
PIO-16/16TB(PCI) : Uses a jumper switch to select whether to allocate interrupt levels.
- (4) Different in board dimensions
PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H : 176.41(L) x 105.68(H)mm
PIO-16/16TB(PCI) : 176.41(L) x 106.68(H) mm
- (5) Different in current consumption (Max.)
PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H : 5VDC 350mA(Max.) (When using the external power supply)
PIO-16/16TB(PCI) : 5VDC 500mA(Max.) (When using the external power supply)

PIO-16/16TB(PCI)H

User's Guide

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